気象庁海洋月報

Monthly Ocean Report

August 1999 (No. 80)



Climate and Marine Department
Japan Meteorological Agency

気象庁 気候・海洋気象部

平成11年8月

気象庁海洋月報は、気象庁 気候・海洋気象部 海洋課で作成しています。

本月報に関する問い合わせは、

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Monthly Ocean Report is prepared by the Oceanographical Division, Climate and Marine Department, Japan Meteorological Agency.

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表紙は、1999年8月の太平洋の月平均海面水温偏差図です。

陰影部は、平年より高温の海域を示しています。

The figure on the front cover shows the monthly mean SST anomalies for August 1999 in the Pacific Ocean.

Areas of positive anomalies are shaded.

目　次

Table of Contents

海況の特徴（１９９９年８月）

日本近海の海況

海面水温は、日本海北部、北海道周辺及び三陸・常磐沖で８月としては1994年以来の記録的な正偏差となった。北海道周辺から160゜E以西の三陸沖では平年より２℃以上高かった。一方、東シナ海北部及び南西諸島の南では平年より1℃以上低かった（第４図、第12図）。

黒潮は、上旬は九州から紀伊半島にかけて接岸していたが、中旬には種子島付近で小蛇行が見られ、下旬には九州から足摺岬まで離岸していた。紀伊半島以東では、本州南岸に沿って東北東に流れた後、三宅島付近を通過して房総半島に接岸していた。中・下旬には常磐にも接岸し、37゜N付近まで達していた（第9図)。

親潮系の冷水の沿岸寄りの分枝は41.8゜N、143.6゜Eまで、沖合の分枝は39.5゜N、144.0゜Eまで、それぞれ達していた（第5図）。

太平洋の海況

太平洋赤道域の海面水温は、170゜Eから115゜Wにかけて平年より0.5℃以上低く、150゜Wと130゜Wを中心とした海域では-1℃を超える負偏差となっていた。一方、140～150゜Eでは+0.5℃以上の正偏差が見られた。

北太平洋では、35゜Nに沿った160゜W以西で平年より高く、175゜E以西では+1℃以上の正偏差となっていた。一方、45゜Nに沿った165゜E～175゜Wと140～130゜Wでは-1℃を超える負偏差が見られた（第16図）。

Highlights August 1999

Seas adjacent to Japan

The large positive SST anomalies in the northern part of the Japan Sea, around Hokkaido and off Sanriku and Joban were comparable to those recorded in August 1994. They exceeded +2°C around Hokkaido and off Sanriku west of 160°E. SSTs were more than -1°C below normal in the northern part of the East China Sea and south of the Nansei Islands (Fig. 4, Fig. 12).

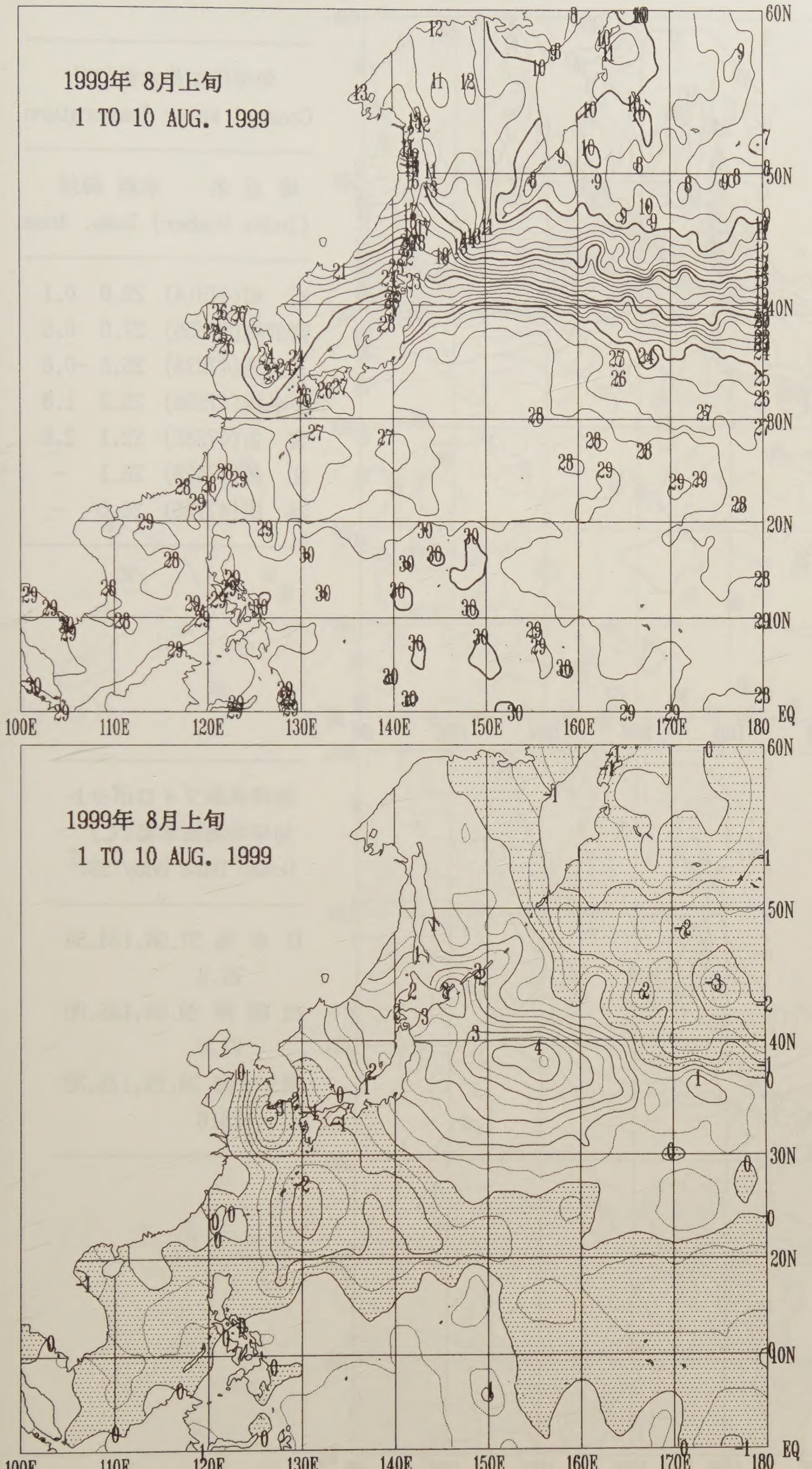
The Kuroshio flowed along the coasts from Kyushu to the Kii Peninsula in the first 10-day of the month. A small meander formed southeast of Tanegashima in the second 10-day. The Kuroshio flowed far off the coasts from Kyushu to Ashizuri-misaki in the rest of the month. East of the Kii Peninsula, it flowed ENE-ward and passed near Miyake Island, then flowed along the coast of the Boso Peninsula through the month. It flowed northward along the coast of Joban and turned eastward near 37°N in the second and last 10-days (Fig. 9).

Coastal and off-coastal branches of the Oyashio cold water extended southward to 41.8°N, 143.6°E and 39.5°N, 144.0°E, respectively (Fig. 5).

Pacific Ocean

In the equatorial Pacific, negative SST anomalies exceeding -0.5°C were observed from 170°E to 115°W, and those exceeding -1°C near 150°W and 130°W. SSTs were more than 0.5°C above normal from 140°E to 150°E.

In the North Pacific, positive SST anomalies prevailed from 160°W westward along 35°N and exceeded +1°C west of 175°E. Negative SST anomalies exceeding -1°C were found from 165°E to 175°W and from 140°W to 130°W along 45°N (Fig. 16).



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

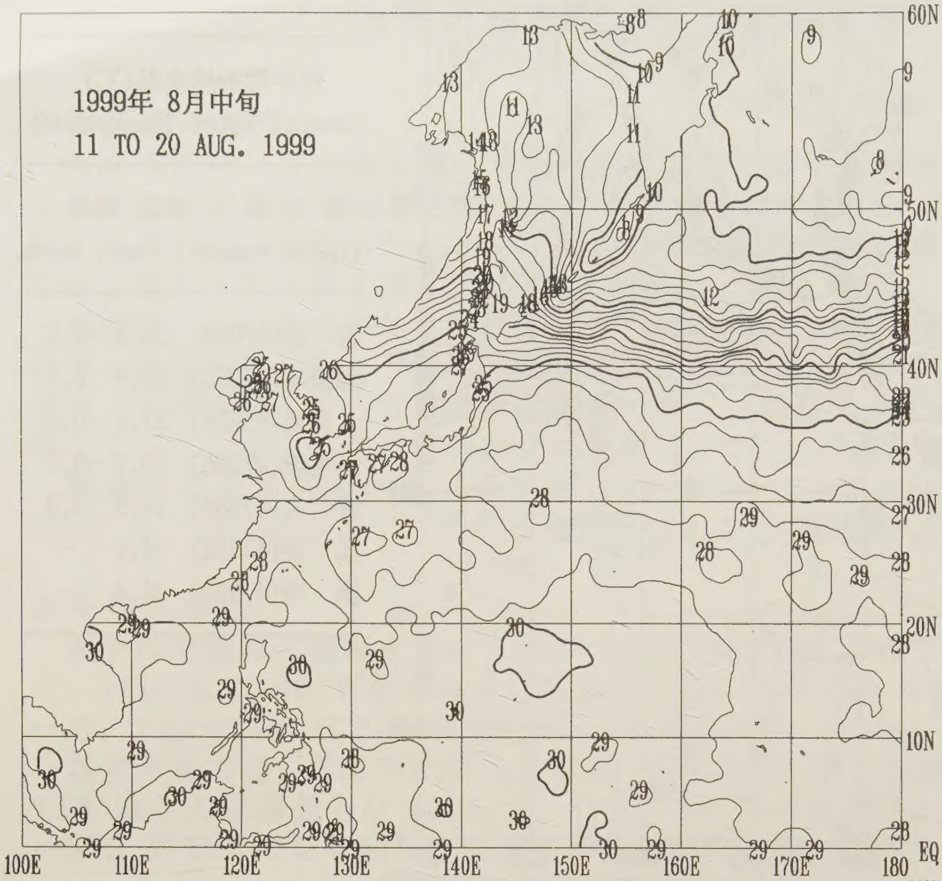
地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	28.9	-0.2
御前崎(47655)	26.6	0.7
八丈島(47678)	27.2	0.5
小名浜(47598)	19.7	-0.7
宮　古(47585)	19.5	0.9
江　差(47428)	24.0	-
浜　田(47755)	24.8	-

海洋気象ブイロボット
旬平均海面水温(℃)
Ocean Data Buoy SST

日本海	37.9N,134.5E	25.0
四国沖	29.0N,135.0E	27.2
東シナ海	28.2N,126.3E	28.4

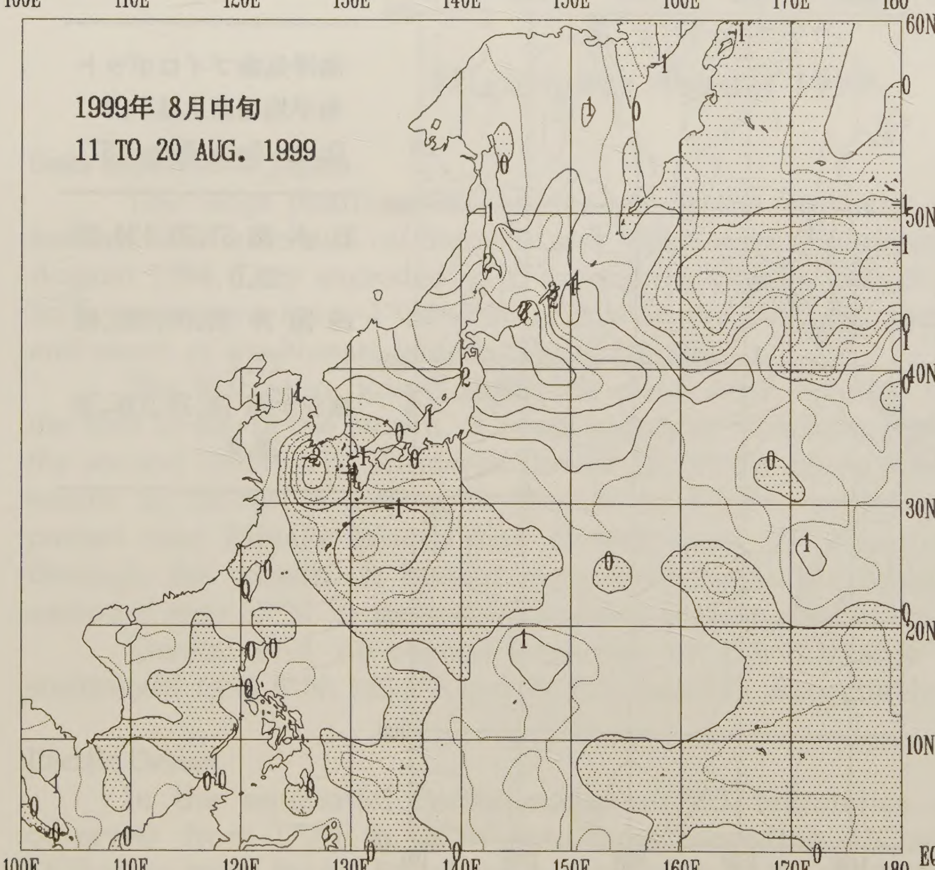
第1図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(1999年 8月上旬)

Fig.1 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 1st ten-day period in AUG 1999. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	29.0	0.1
御前崎(47655)	27.0	0.5
八丈島(47678)	26.5	-0.6
小名浜(47598)	23.2	1.8
宮　古(47585)	22.1	2.6
江　差(47428)	26.1	-
浜　田(47755)	26.0	-

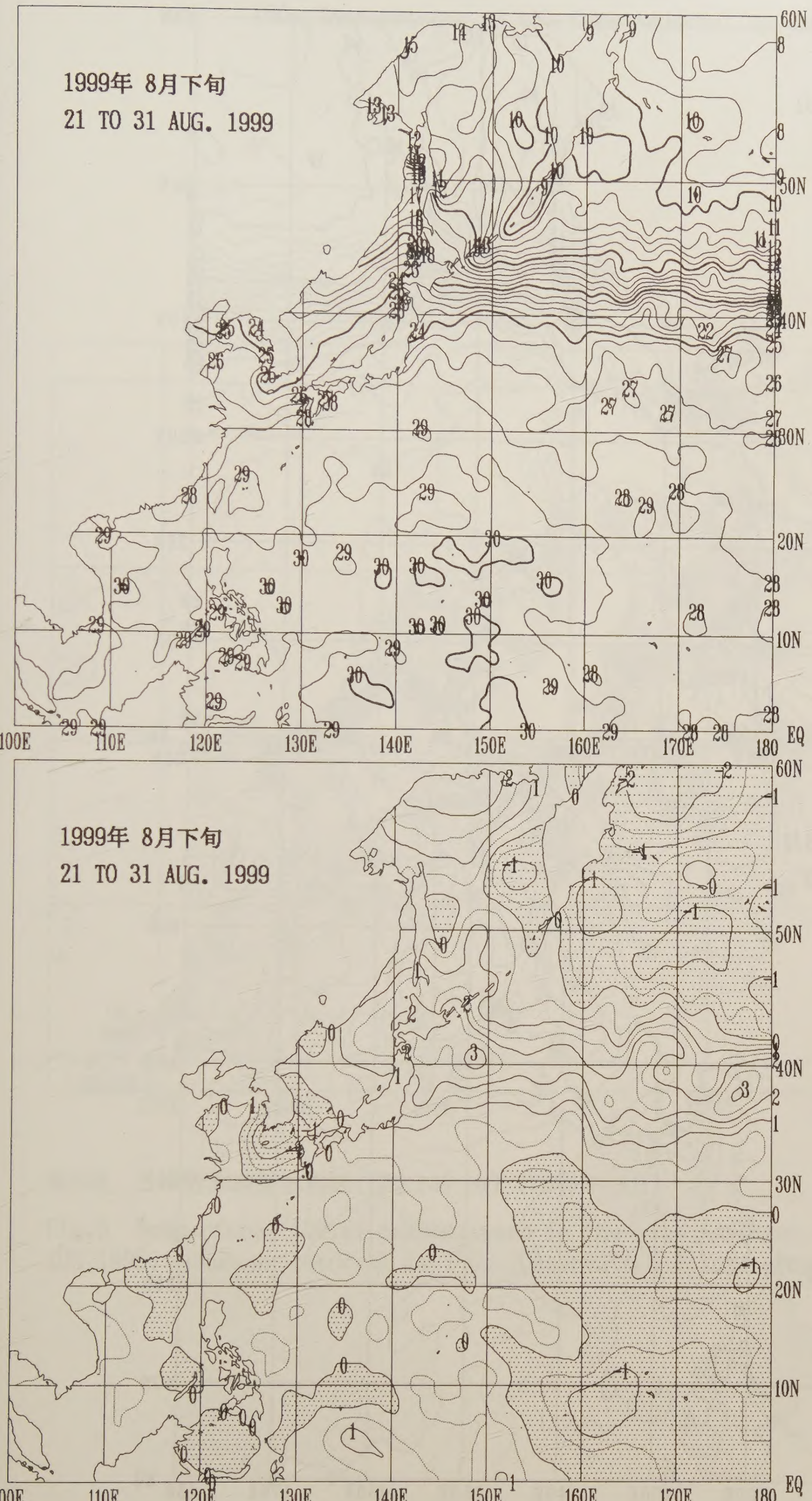


海洋気象ブイロボット
旬平均海面水温(℃)
Ocean Data Buoy SST

日本海	37.9N,134.5E	26.9
四国沖	29.0N,135.0E	27.6
東シナ海	28.2N,126.3E	28.8

第2図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(1999年 8月中旬)

Fig.2 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 2nd ten-day period in AUG 1999. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

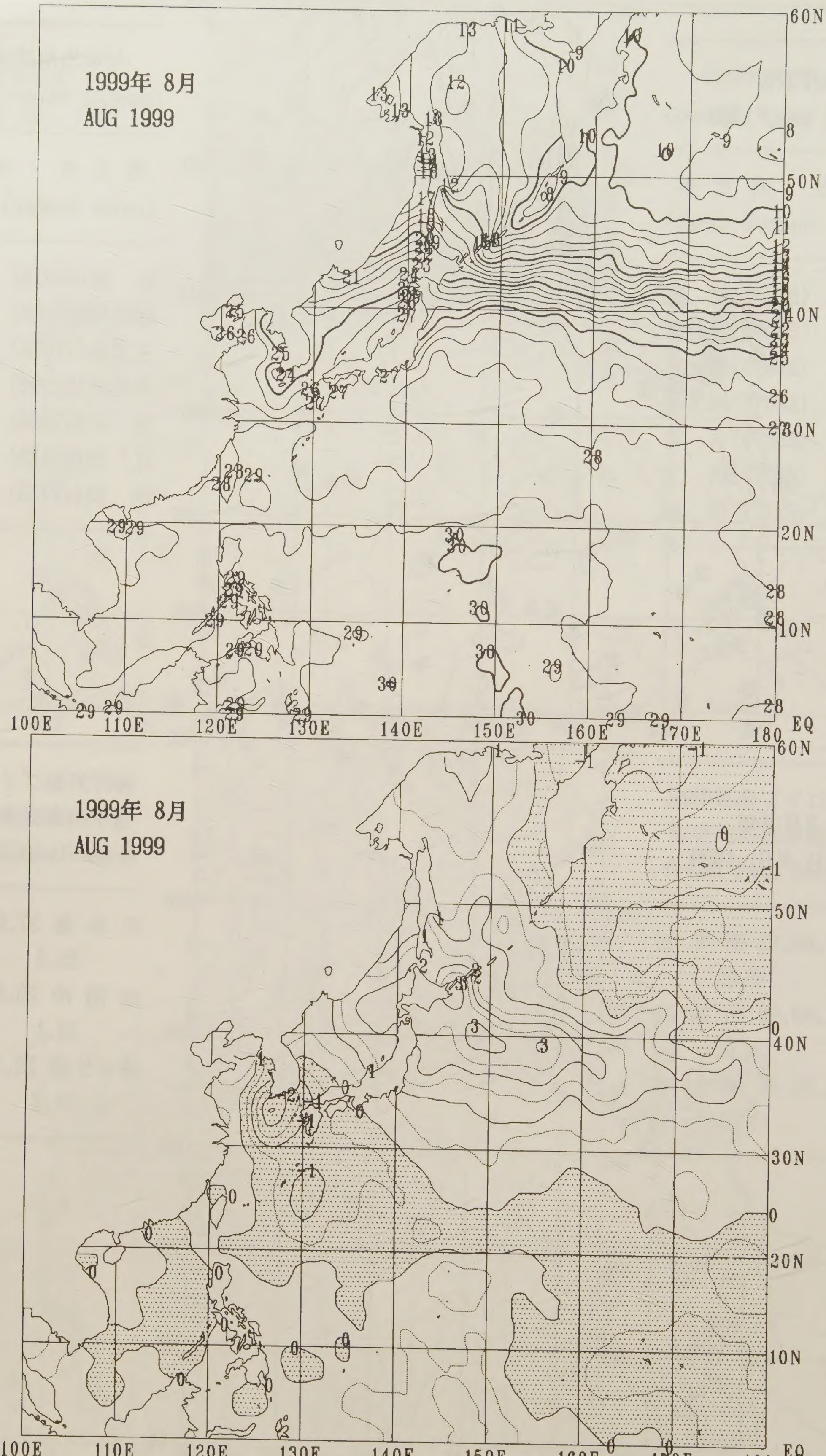
地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石 垣(47918)	29.1	0.3
御前崎(47655)	26.3	0.3
八丈島(47678)	27.8	0.8
小名浜(47598)	23.2	1.0
宮 古(47585)	21.8	1.9
江 差(47428)	25.7	-
浜 田(47755)	25.8	-

海洋気象ブイロボット
旬平均海面水温(℃)
Ocean Data Buoy SST

日本海	37.9N,134.5E	25.3
四国沖	29.0N,135.0E	29.1
東シナ海	28.2N,126.3E	29.2

第3図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(1999年 8月下旬)

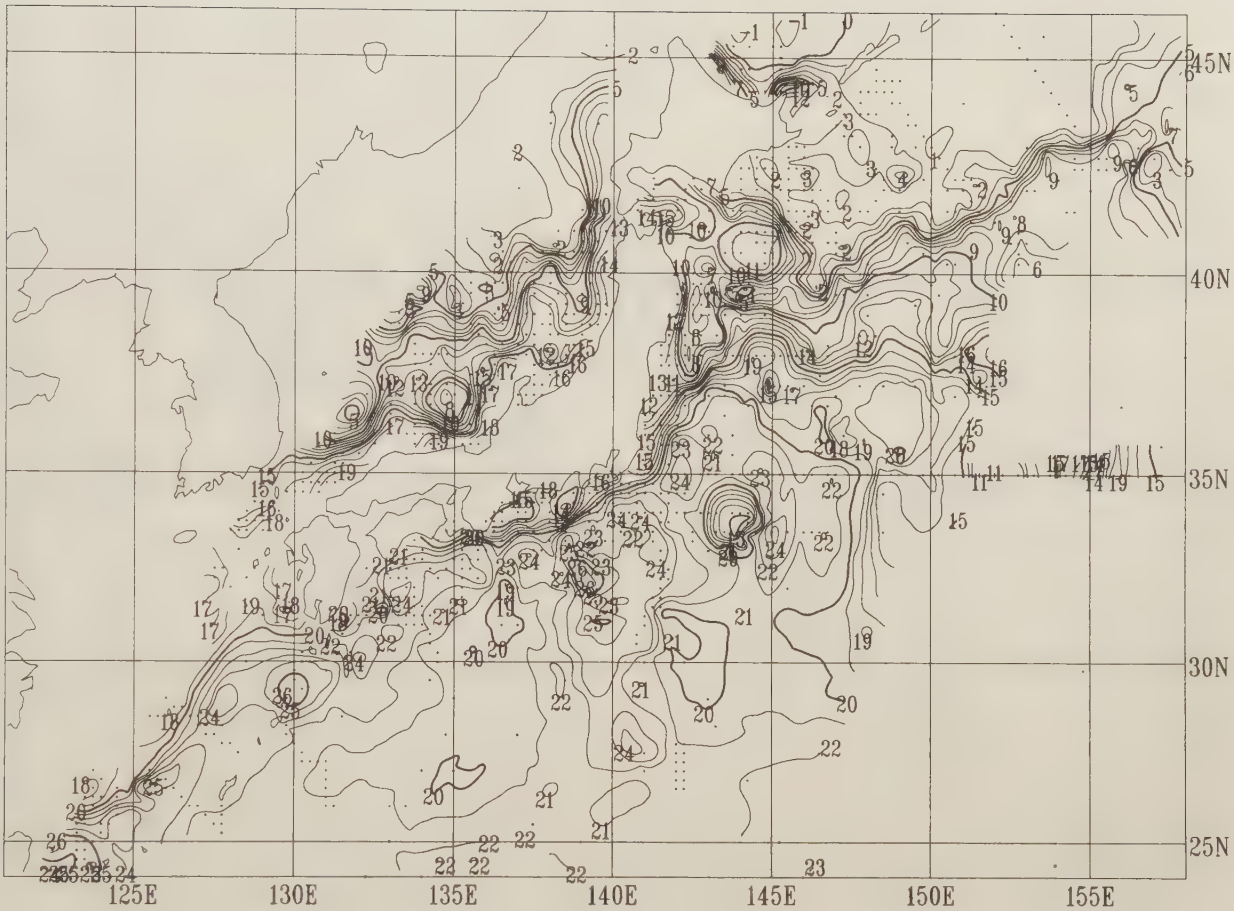
Fig.3 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 3rd ten-day period in AUG 1999. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.



第4図 北西太平洋月平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(1999年 8月)

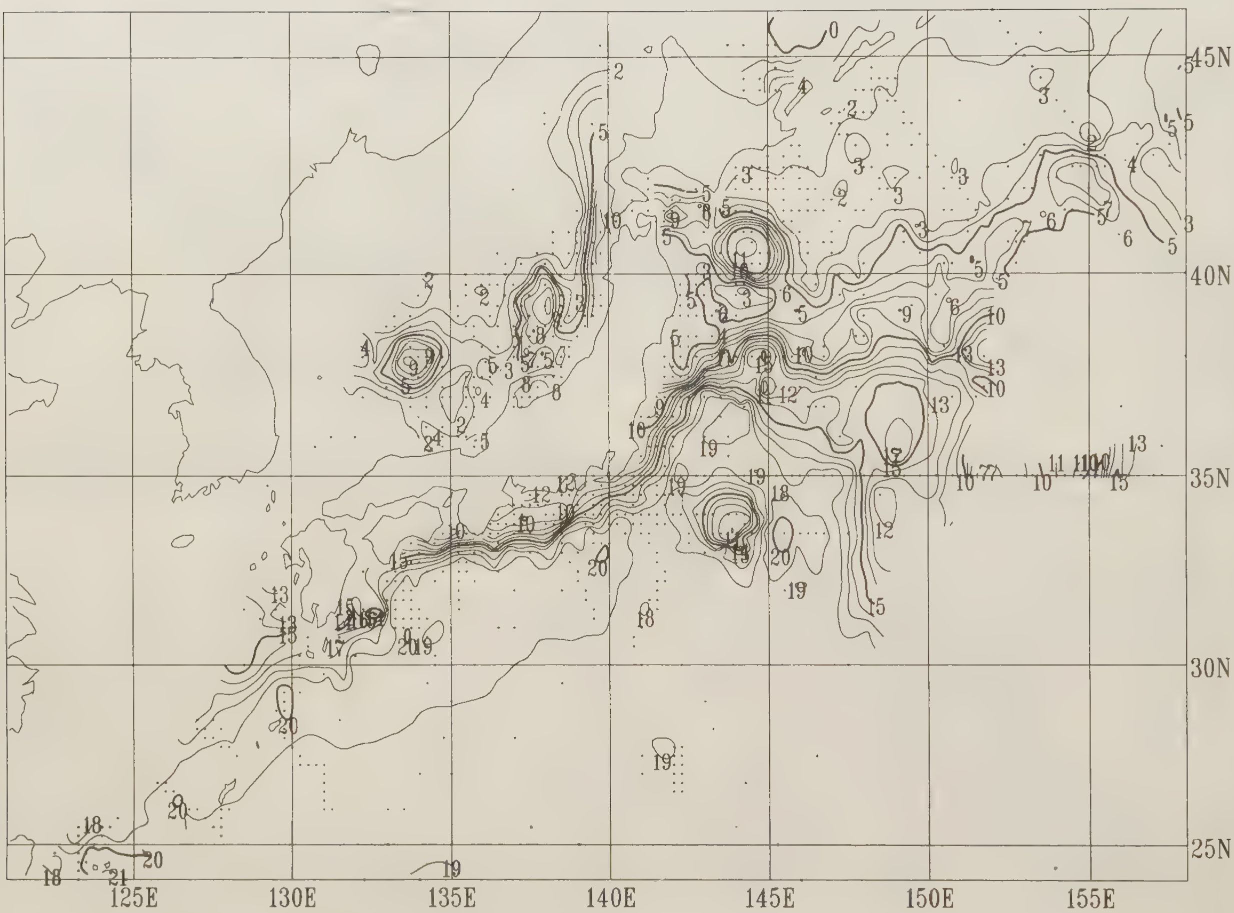
Fig.4 Monthly mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for AUG 1999. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-1990). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are spotted.

100m Temperatures in the Seas Adjacent to Japan



第5図　日本近海表層水温図(深さ100 m) (1999年 8月)

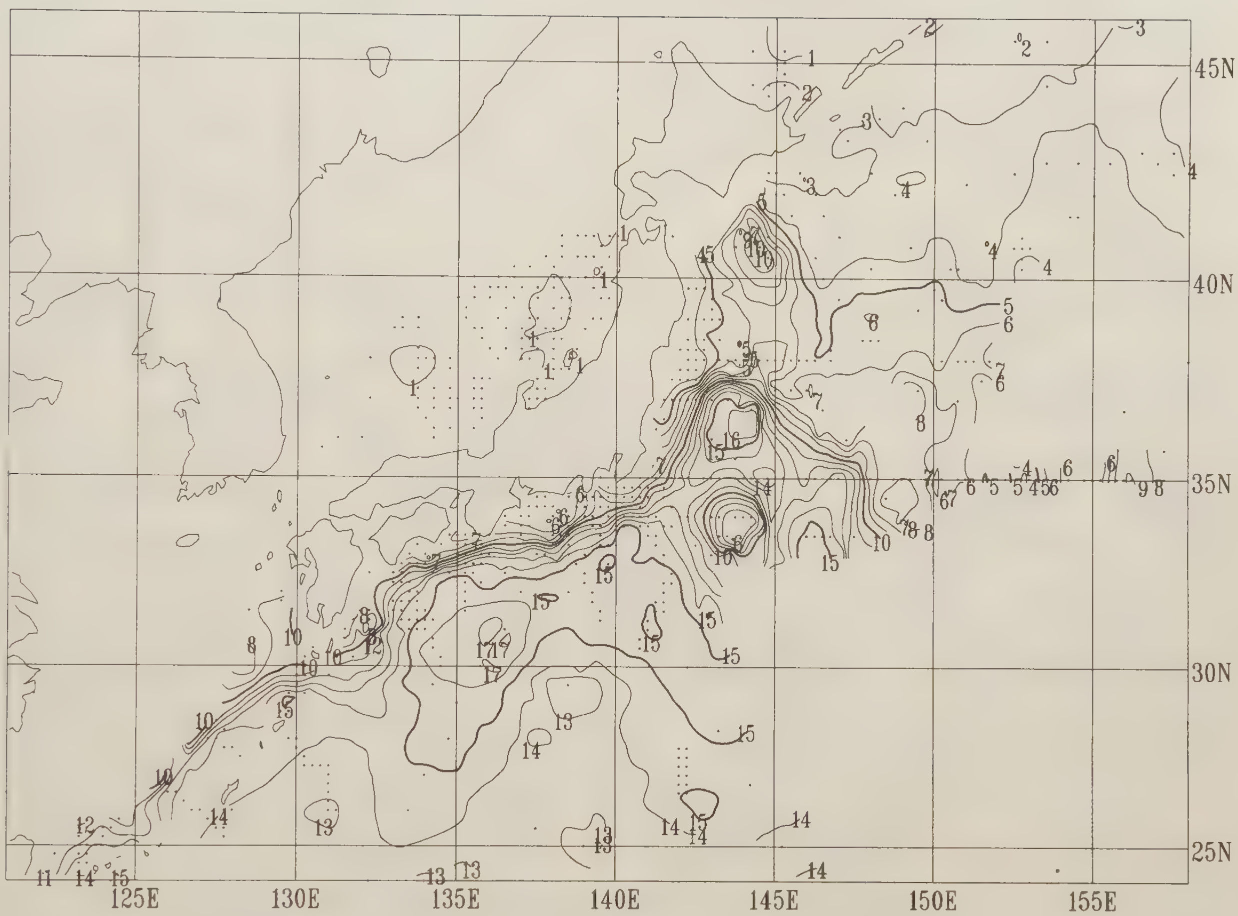
Fig.5 Subsurface (100 m) temperatures in the seas adjacent to Japan for AUG 1999. Contour interval is 1°C. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第6図　日本近海表層水温図(深さ200 m) (1999年 8月)

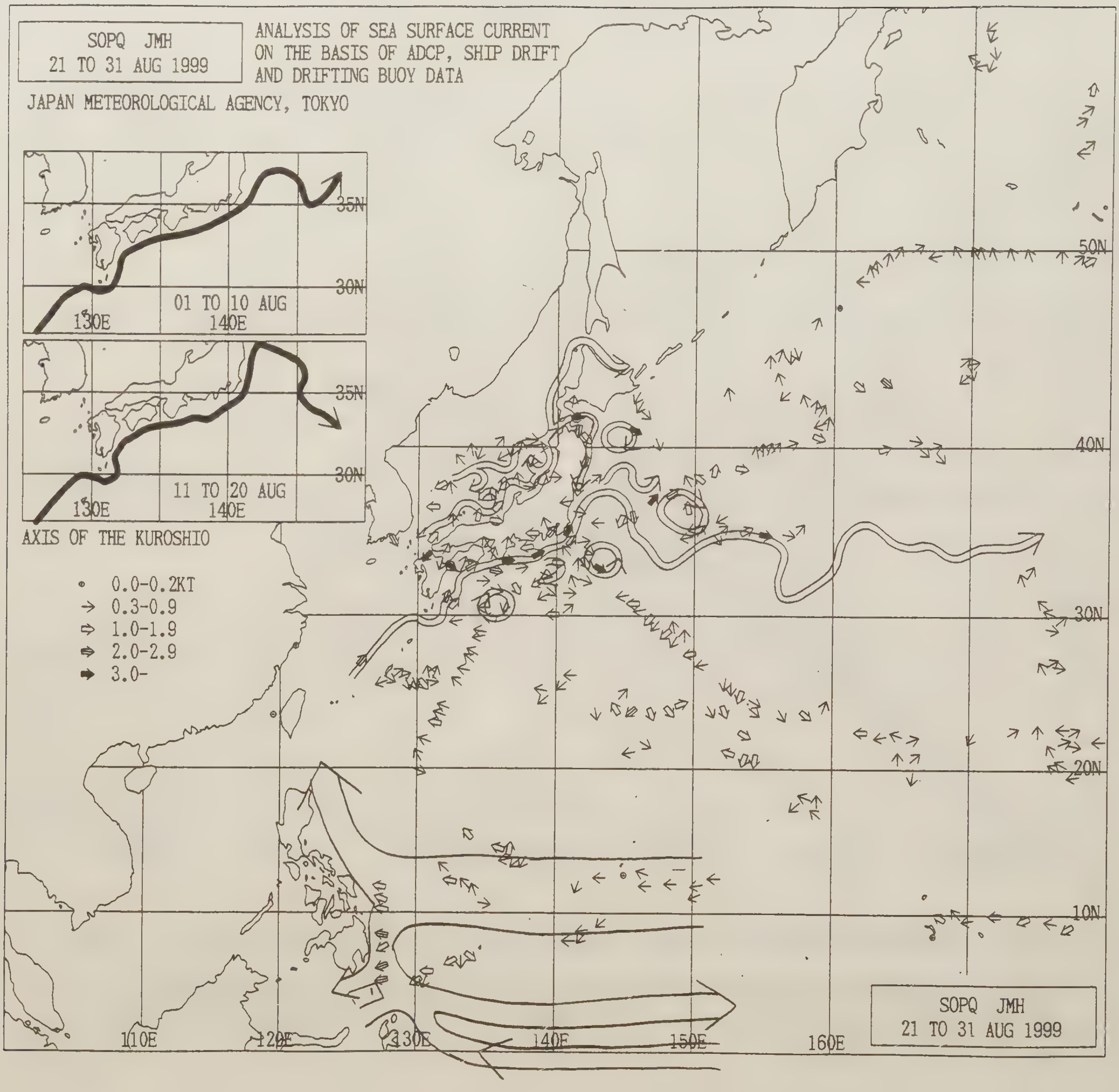
Fig.6 Subsurface (200 m) temperatures in the seas adjacent to Japan for AUG 1999. Contour interval is 1°C. Observation points are denoted by dots.

400m Temperatures in the Seas Adjacent to Japan



第7図　日本近海表層水温図(深さ400 m) (1999年 8月)

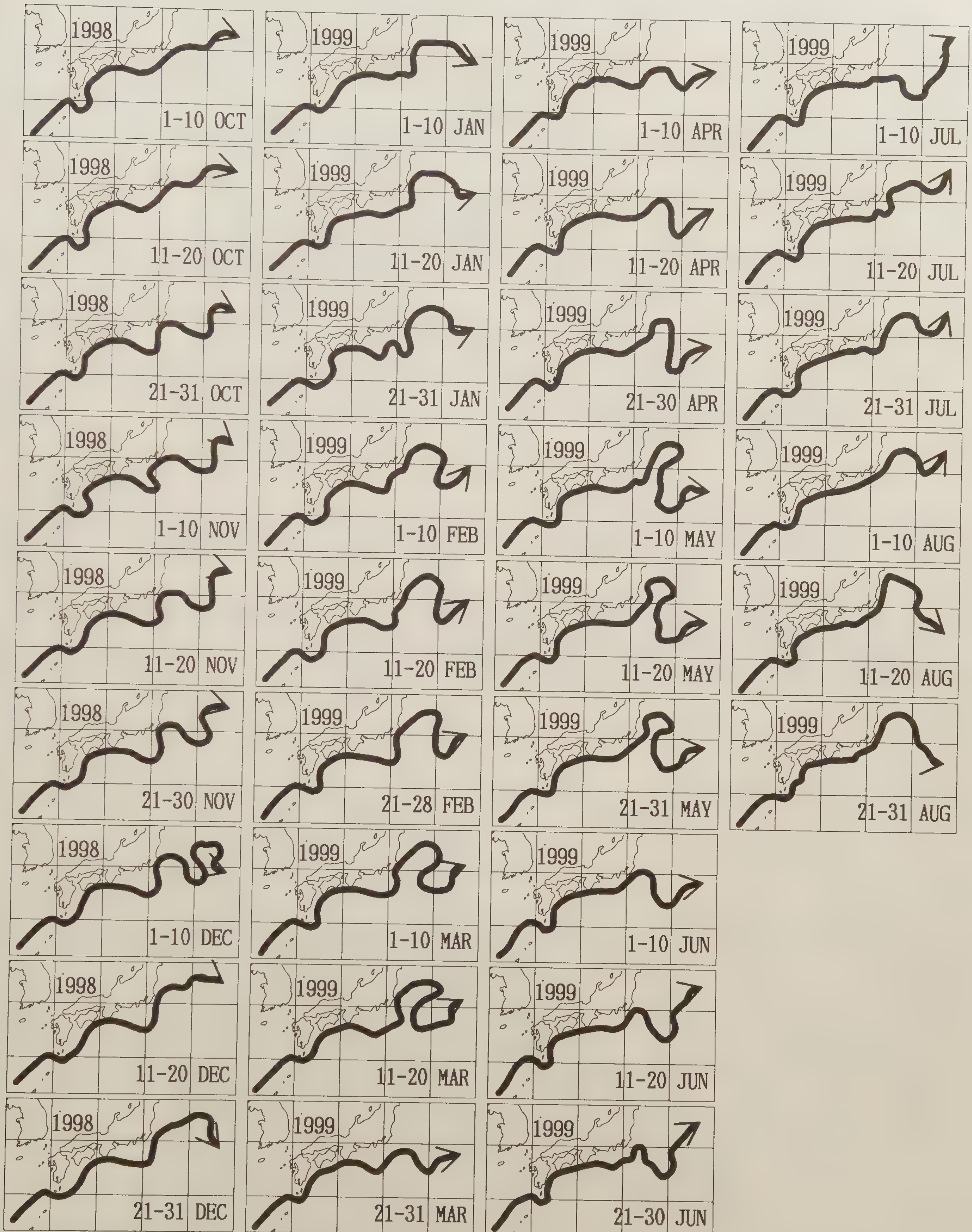
Fig.7　Subsurface (400 m) temperatures in the seas adjacent to Japan for AUG 1999.　Contour interval is 1°C.　Observation points are denoted by dots.



第 8 図　北西太平洋海流図（1999 年 8 月下旬）

Fig. 8　Analysis of the sea surface current in the western North Pacific for the 3rd ten-day period in August 1999. Small arrows indicate *in situ* observations. Major currents such as the Kuroshio and the North Equatorial Current are denoted by larger open arrows.

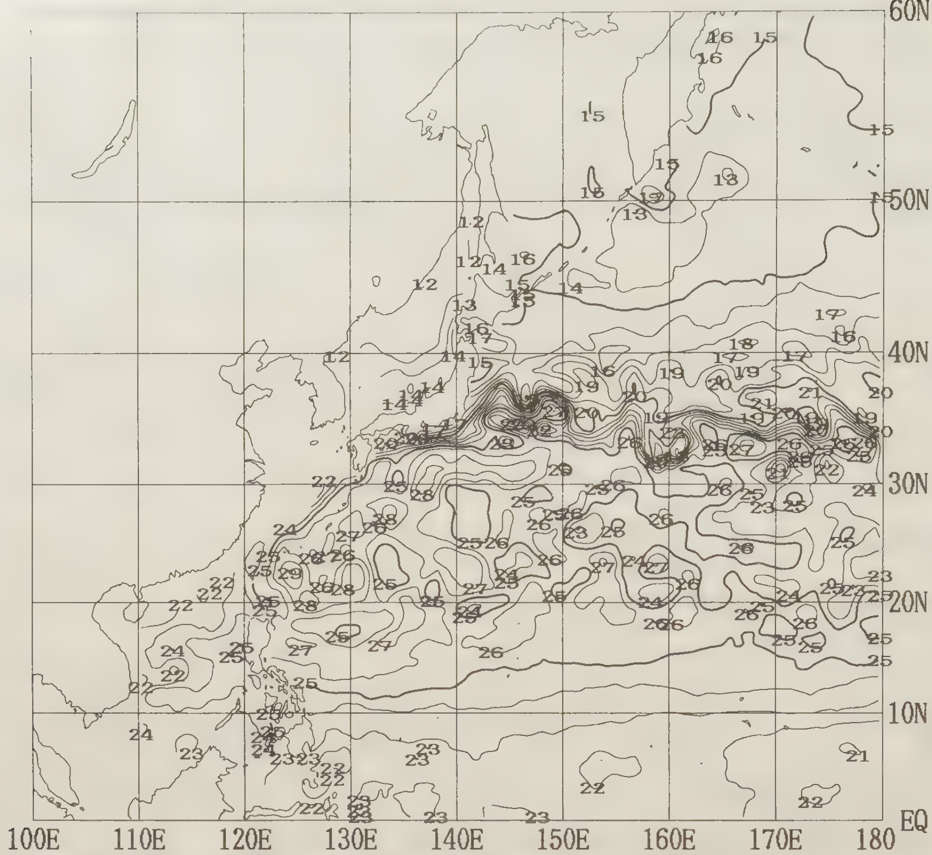
Location of the Kuroshio axis



第9図 旬別黒潮流軸図

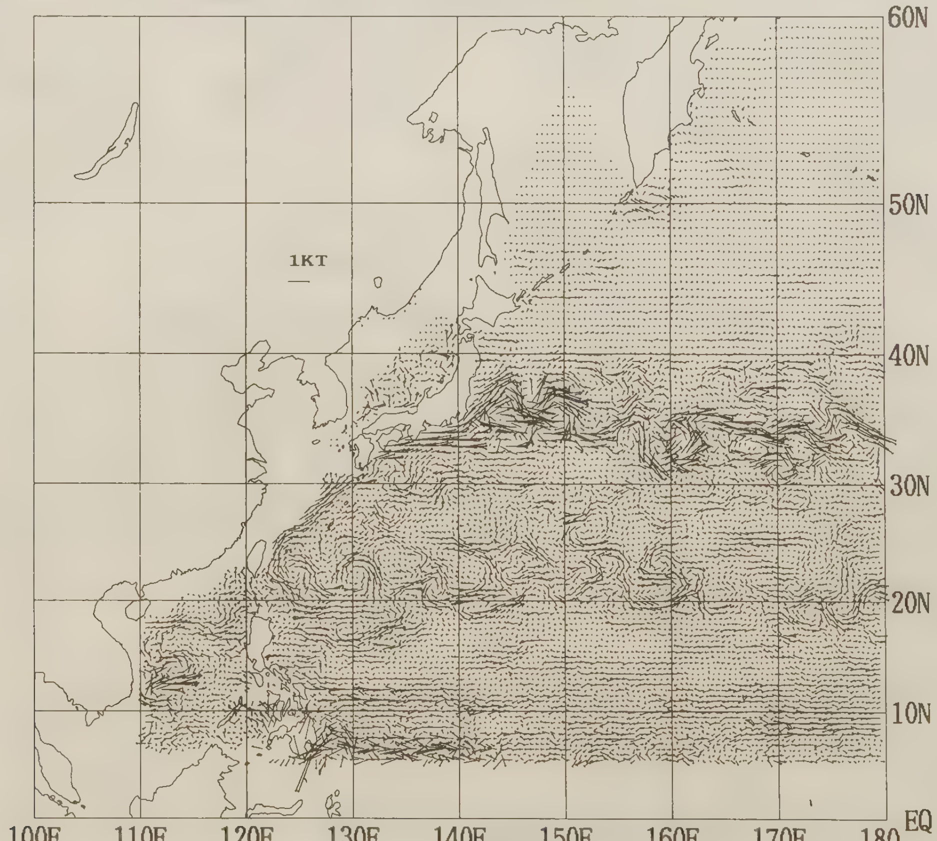
Fig.9 Location of the Kuroshio axis

Sea surface dynamic heights and current distribution



第10図 北西太平洋力学的海面高度分布図(1999年 7月14日)

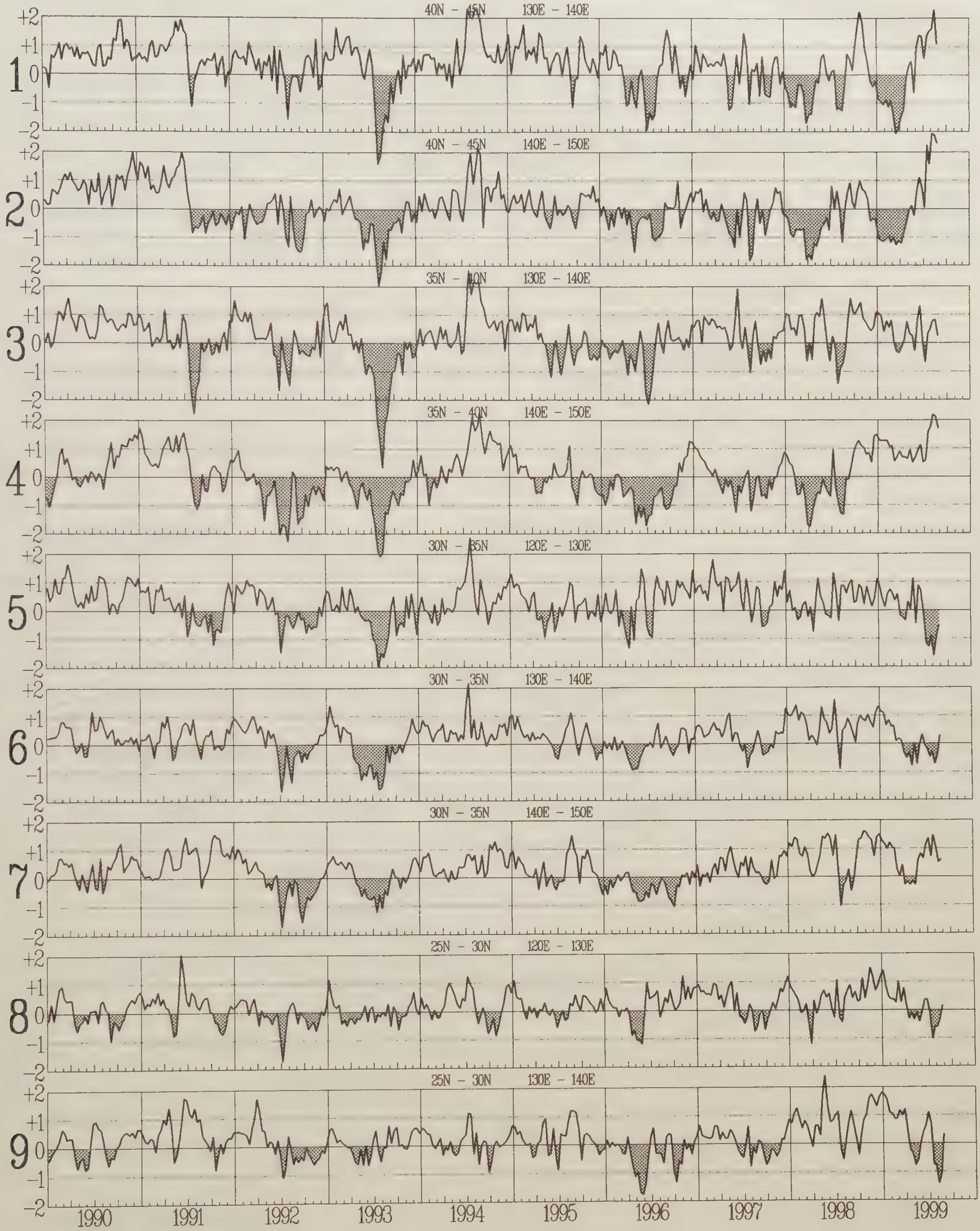
Fig.10 Sea surface dynamic heights (10cm) in the western North Pacific derived from the altimeter data of TOPEX/POSEIDON (JUL 14, 1999).
1500db surface is assumed to be the surface of no motion.

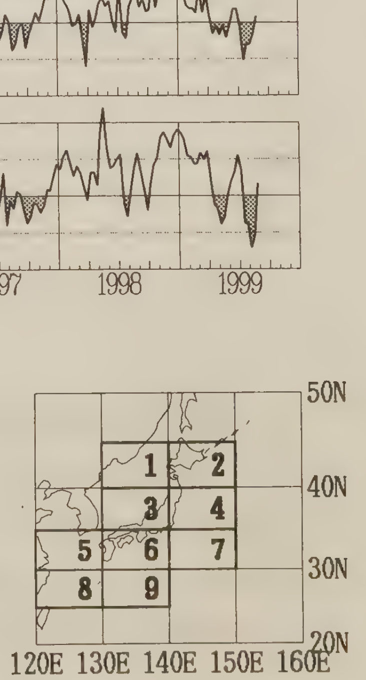


第11図 北西太平洋海流ベクトル図(1999年 7月14日)

Fig.11 Sea surface current vectors in the western North Pacific (JUL 14, 1999).
Vectors are derived from the sea surface dynamic heights from TOPEX/POSEIDON and subsurface temperature distribution assuming the geostrophic relation.

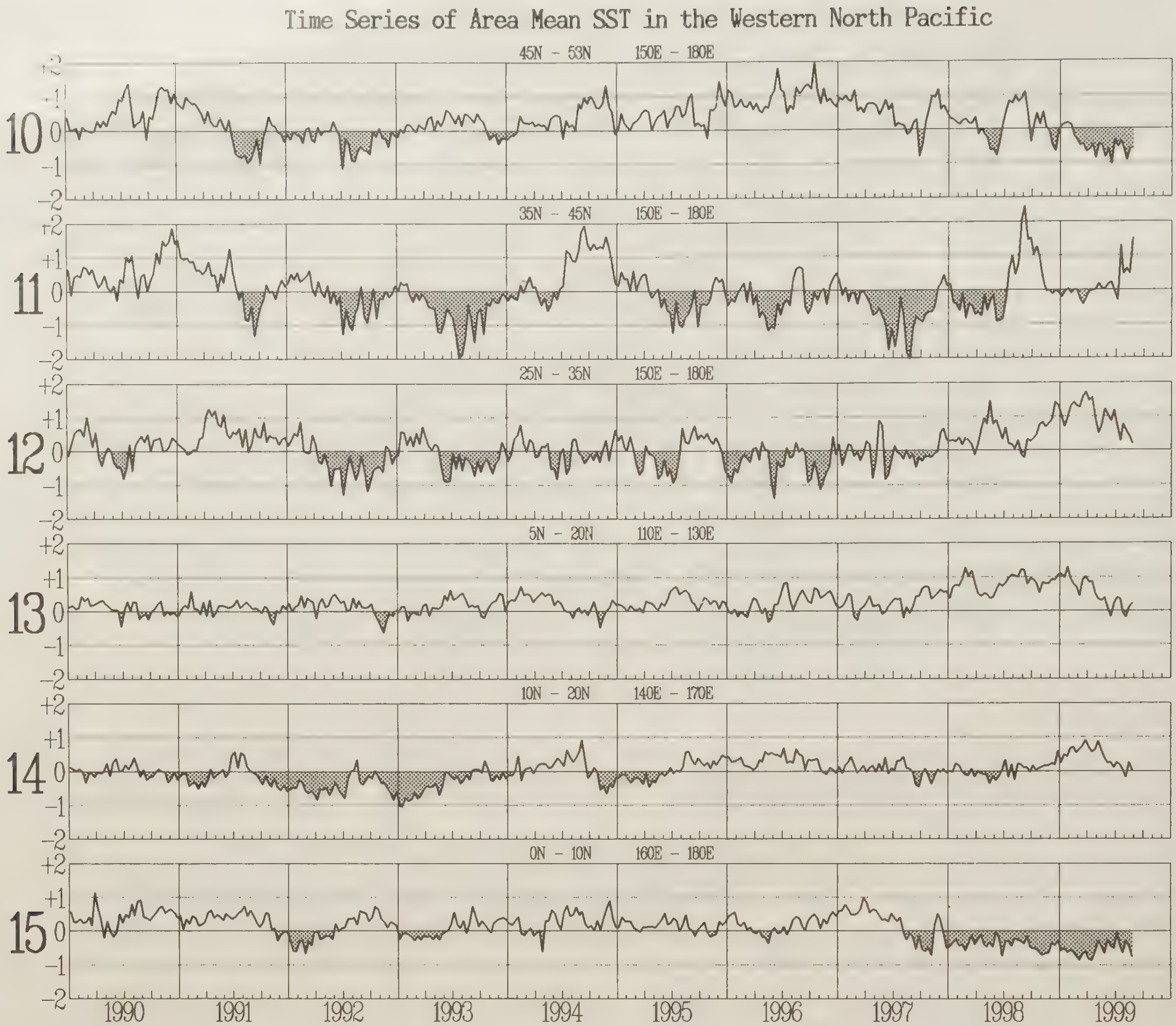
Time Series of Area Mean SST in the Western North Pacific





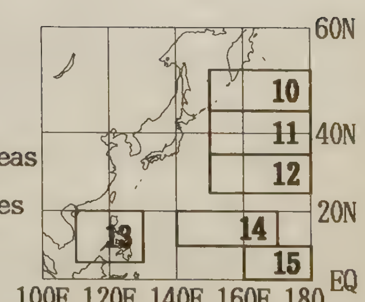
第12図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図

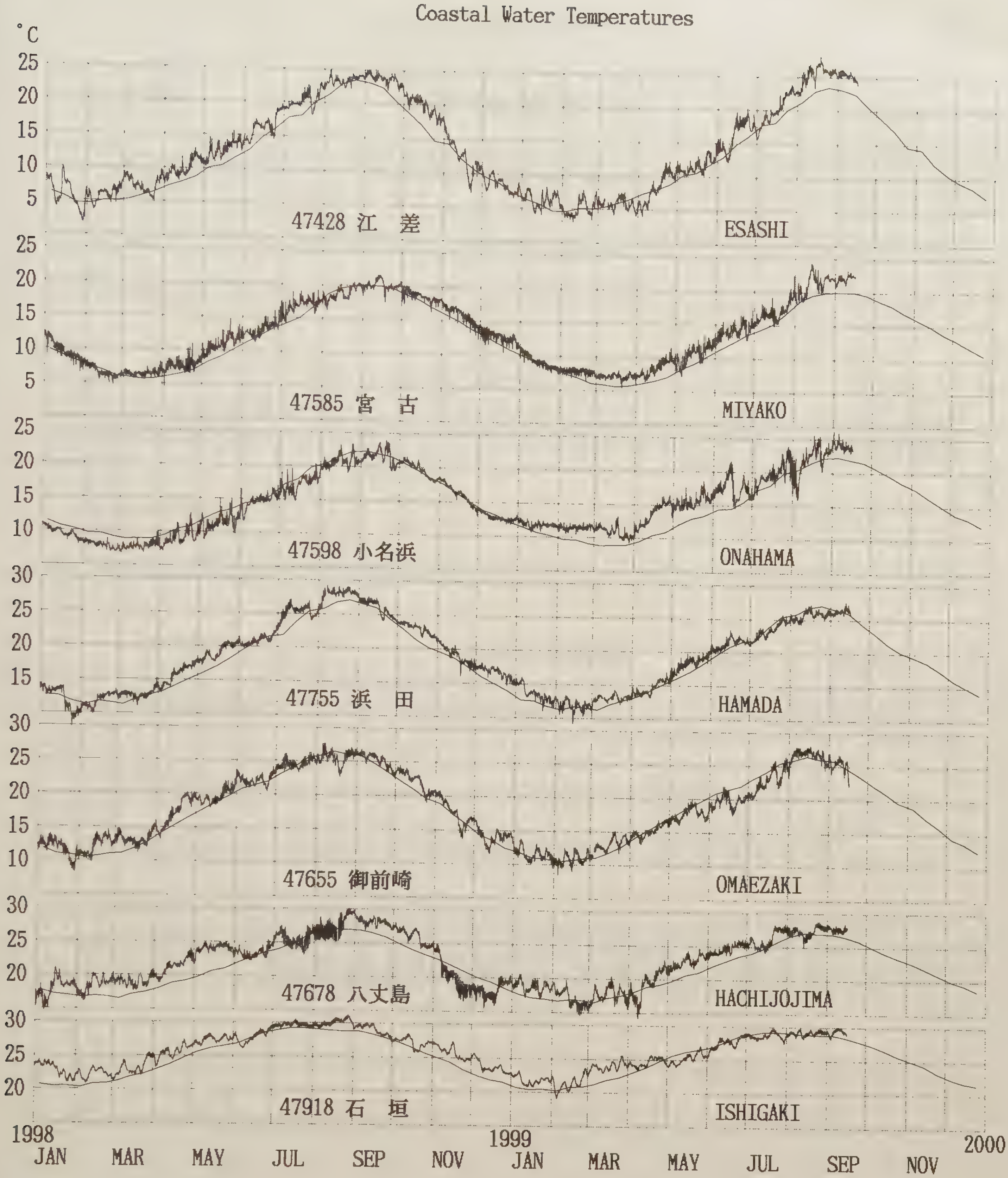
Fig.12 Time series of the ten-day mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) in the western North Pacific for the areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90).

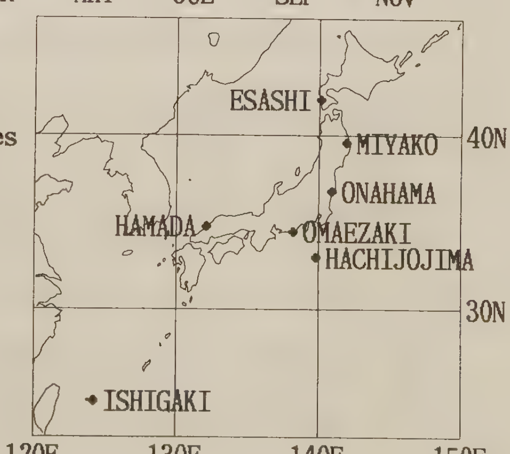


第12図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図（つづき）

Fig.12 (continue) Time series of the ten-day mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) in the western North Pacific for the areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90).



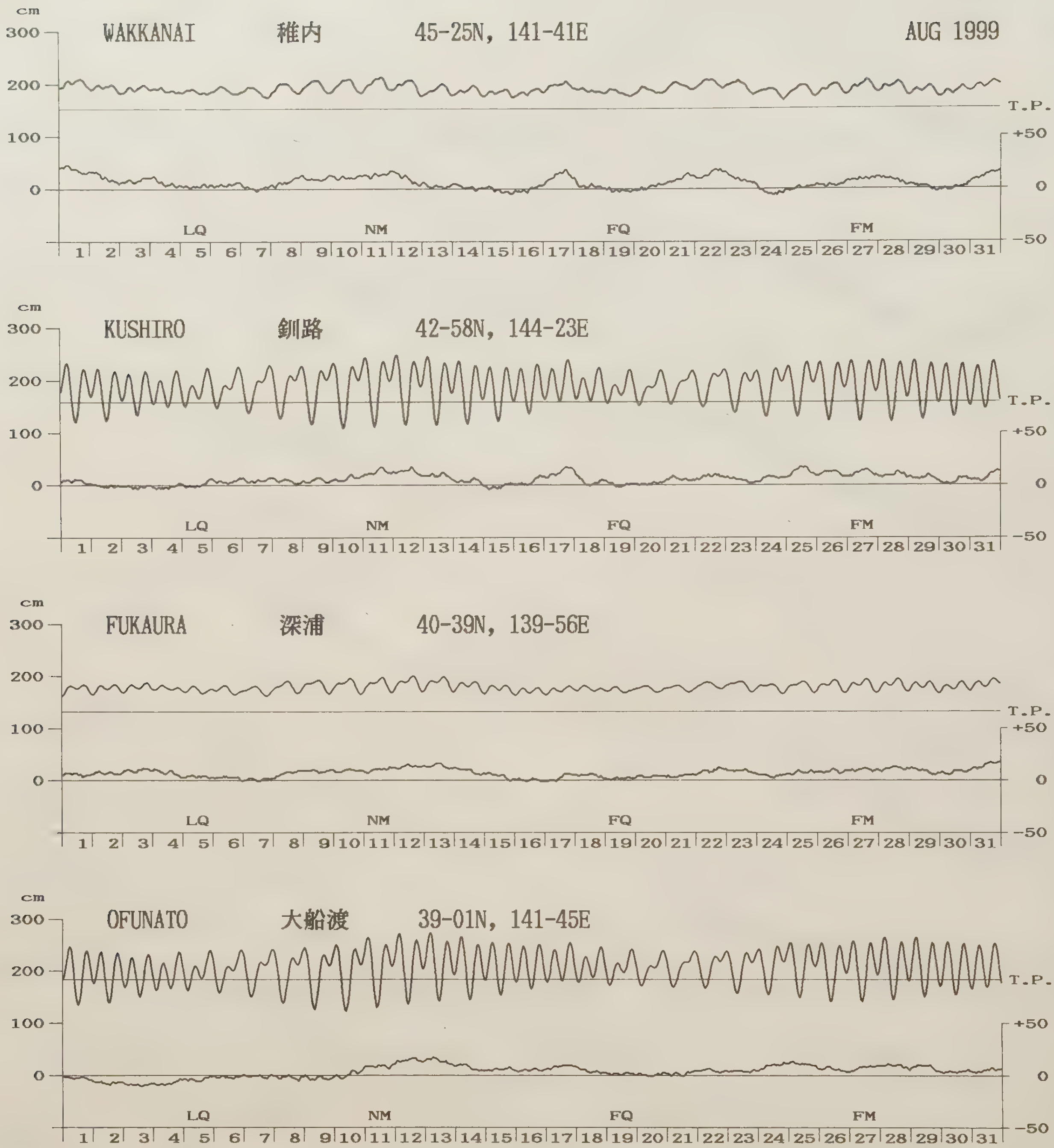




第13図 沿岸水温時系列図

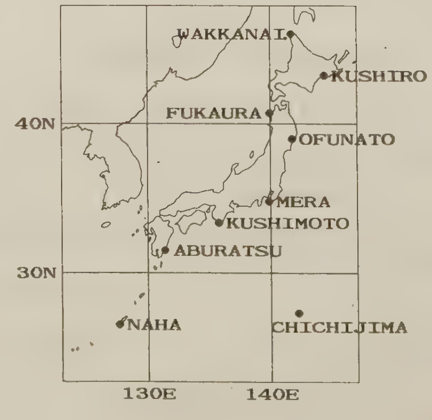
Fig.13 Time series of hourly coastal water temperatures (°C) measured at 7 coastal stations of the JMA shown in the right panel.
Thin lines show ten-day mean climatology.

Time Series of Sea Level

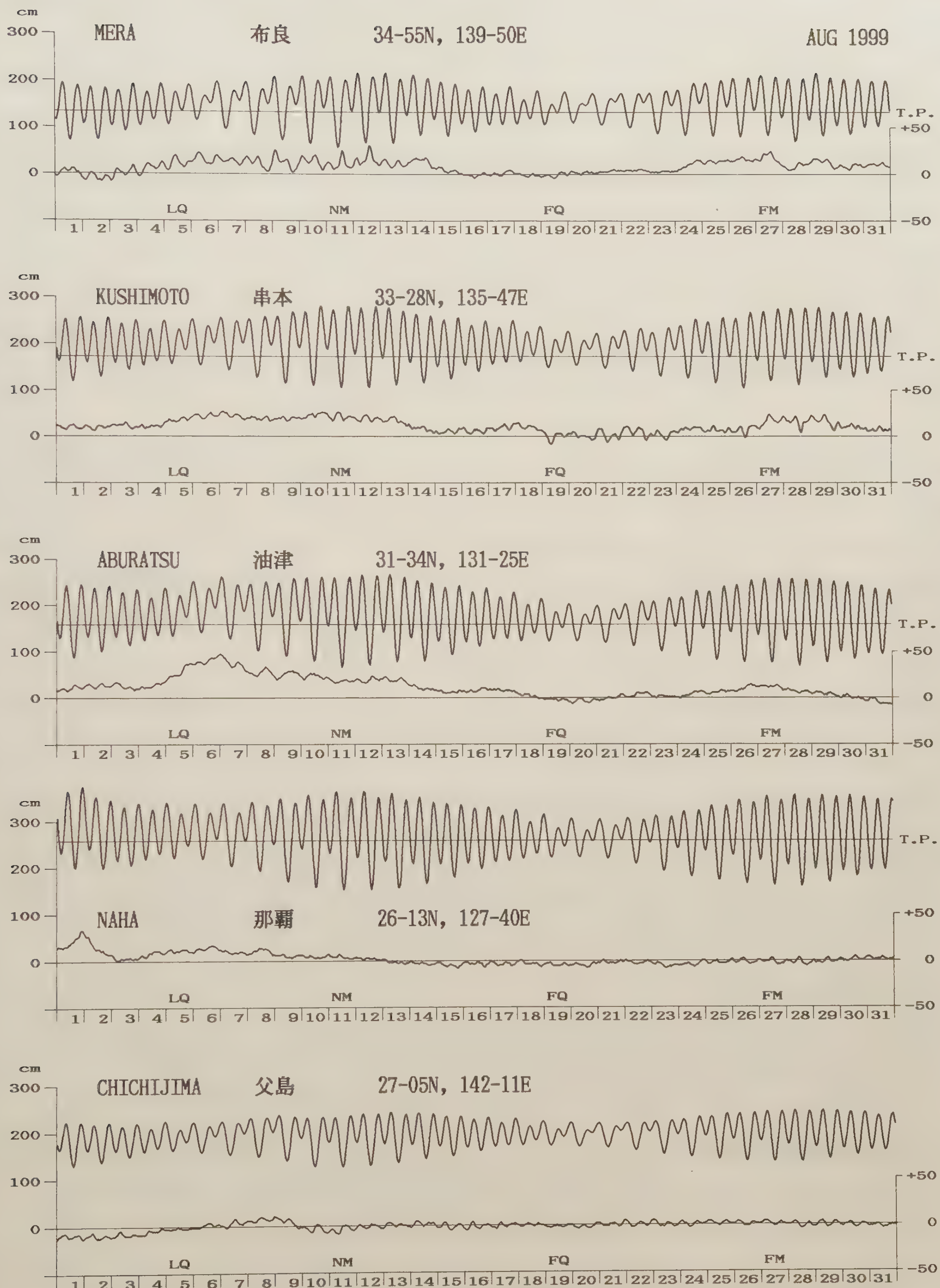


第14図 沿岸潮位時系列図（1999年 8月）

Fig.14 Time series of hourly sea level observation (upper line) and its anomalies (lower line) at 9 stations of the JMA in the right panel.
Short term variations are removed from raw data.

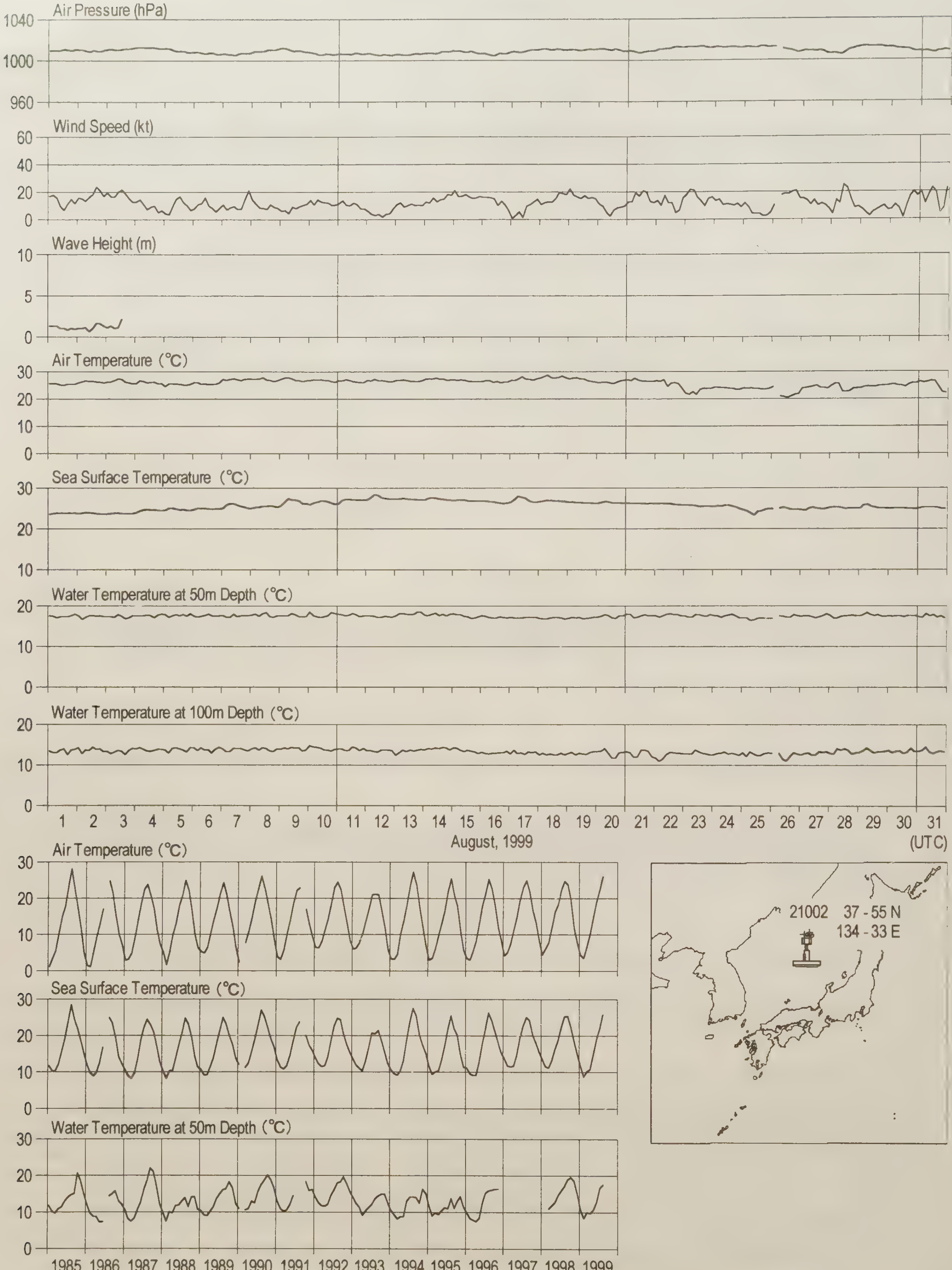


NM: new moon, FQ: first quarter
FM: full moon, LQ: last quarter
T.P.: Mean sea level of Tokyo Bay (Tokyo Peil)



第14図 つづき

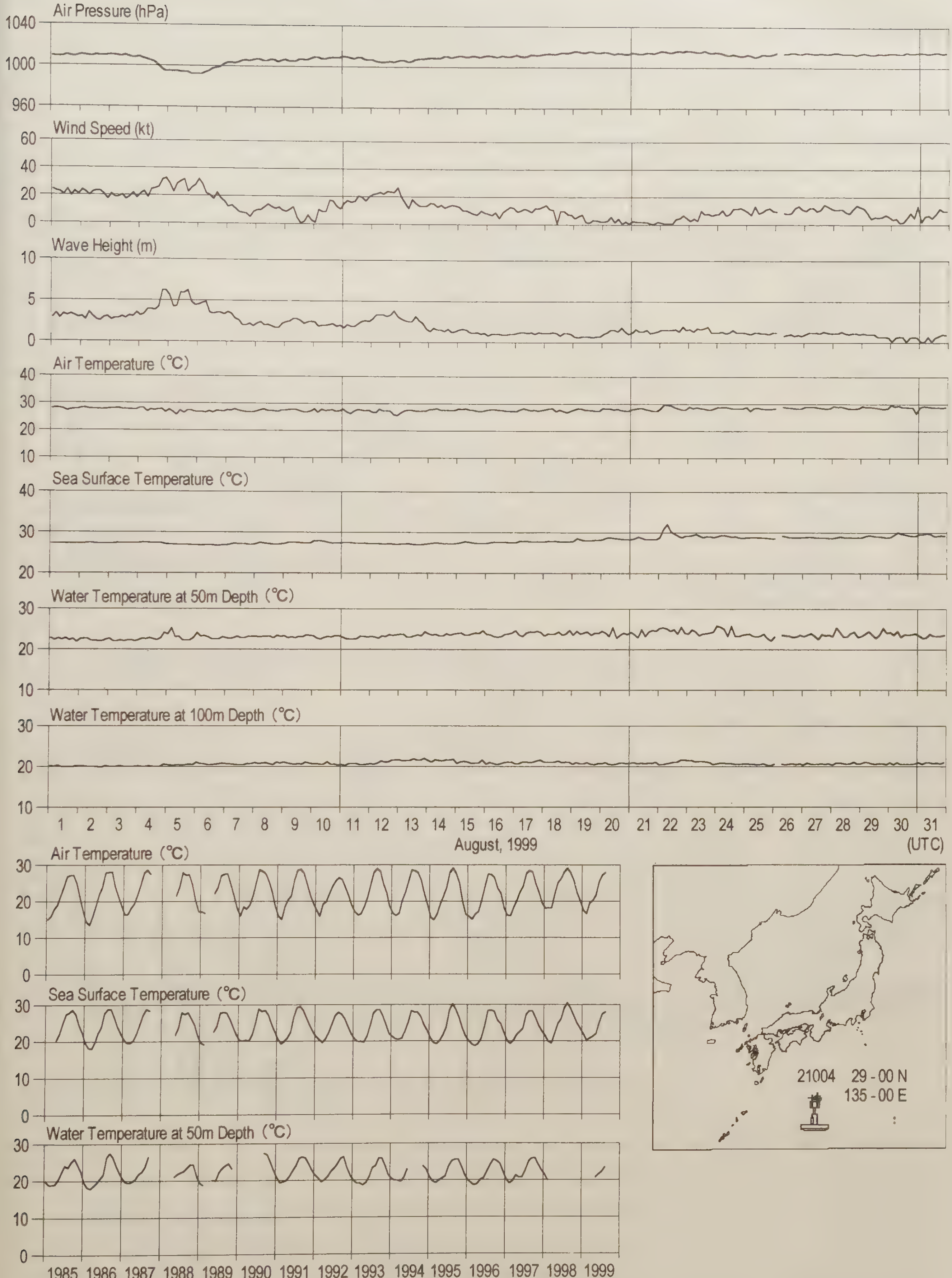
Fig.14 continue



第15図　　海洋気象ブイロボットによる観測要素の時系列図（日本海：21002）
上段は３時間毎の観測値を、下段は月平均値を示す。

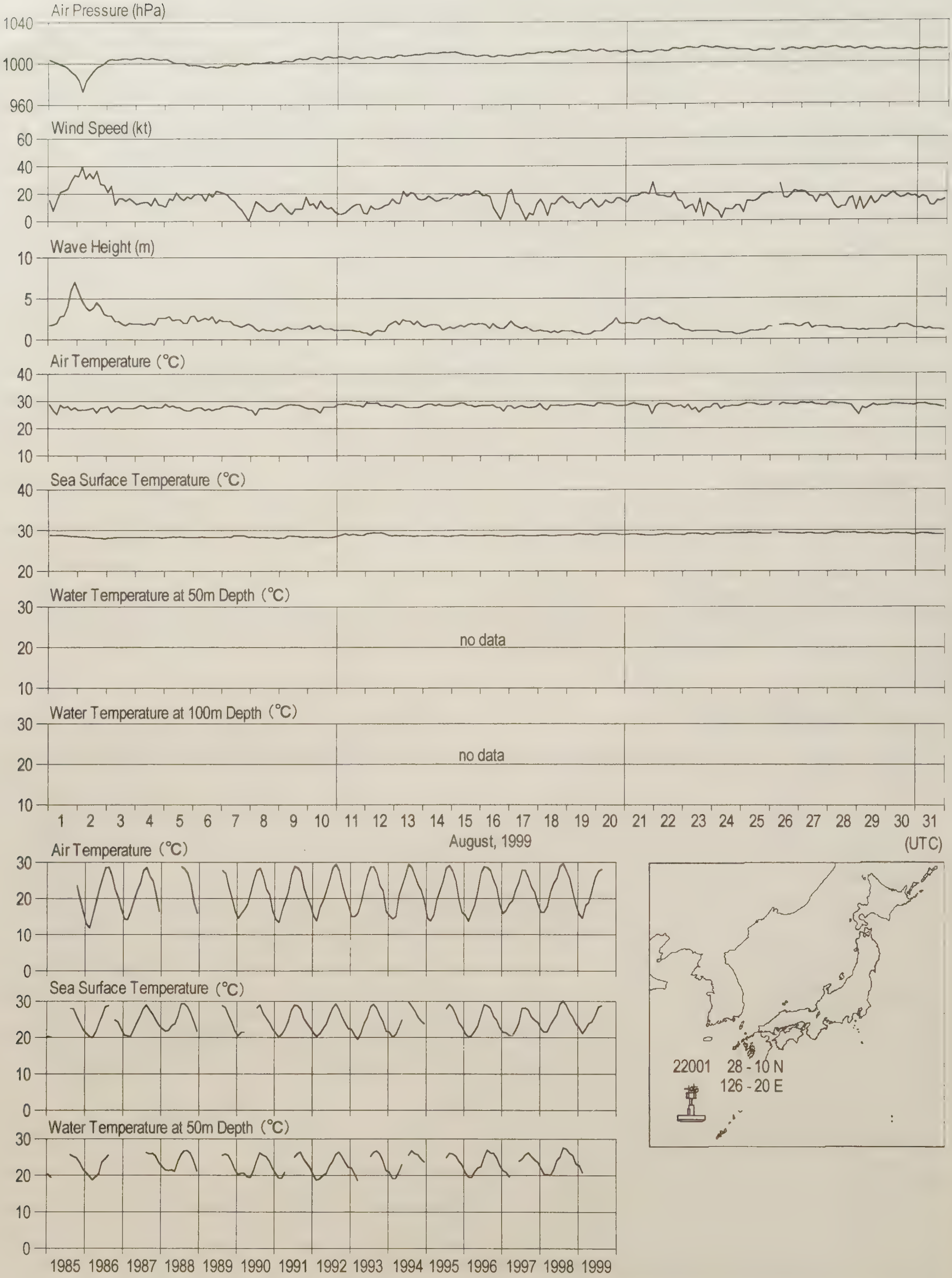
Fig.15　　Time series of JMA buoy observation in the Japan Sea (WMO ID No. 21002).
The upper panel shows three hourly observation and the lower panel shows the monthly mean data.

Ocean Data Buoy Observations



第15図　海洋気象ブイロボットによる観測要素の時系列図（四国沖：21004）
上段は３時間毎の観測値を、下段は月平均値を示す。

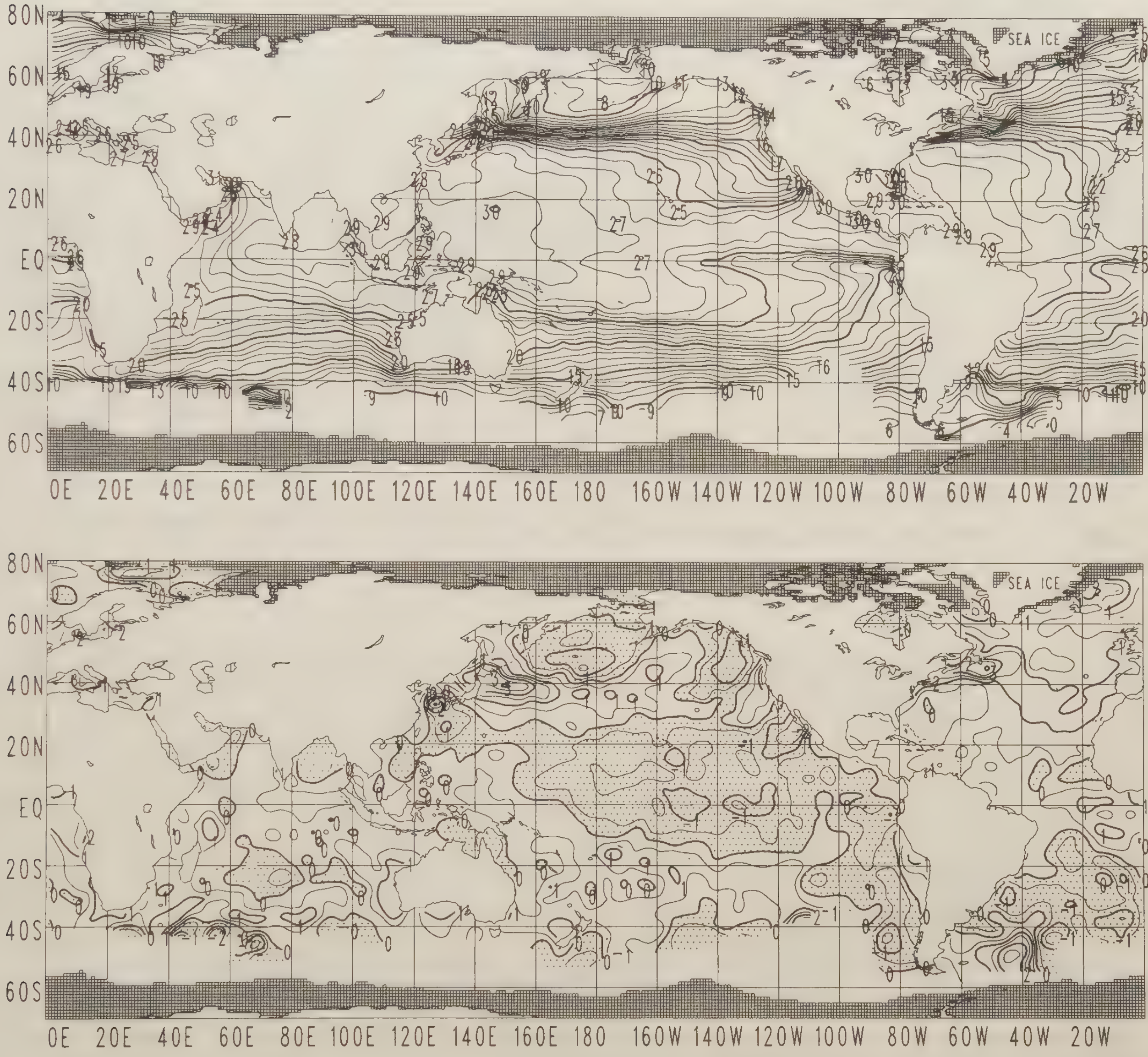
Fig.15　Time series of JMA buoy observation south of Shikoku (WMO ID No. 21004).
The upper panel shows three hourly observation and the lower panel shows the monthly mean data.



第15図　海洋気象ブイロボットによる観測要素の時系列図（東シナ海：22001）
上段は３時間毎の観測値を、下段は月平均値を示す。

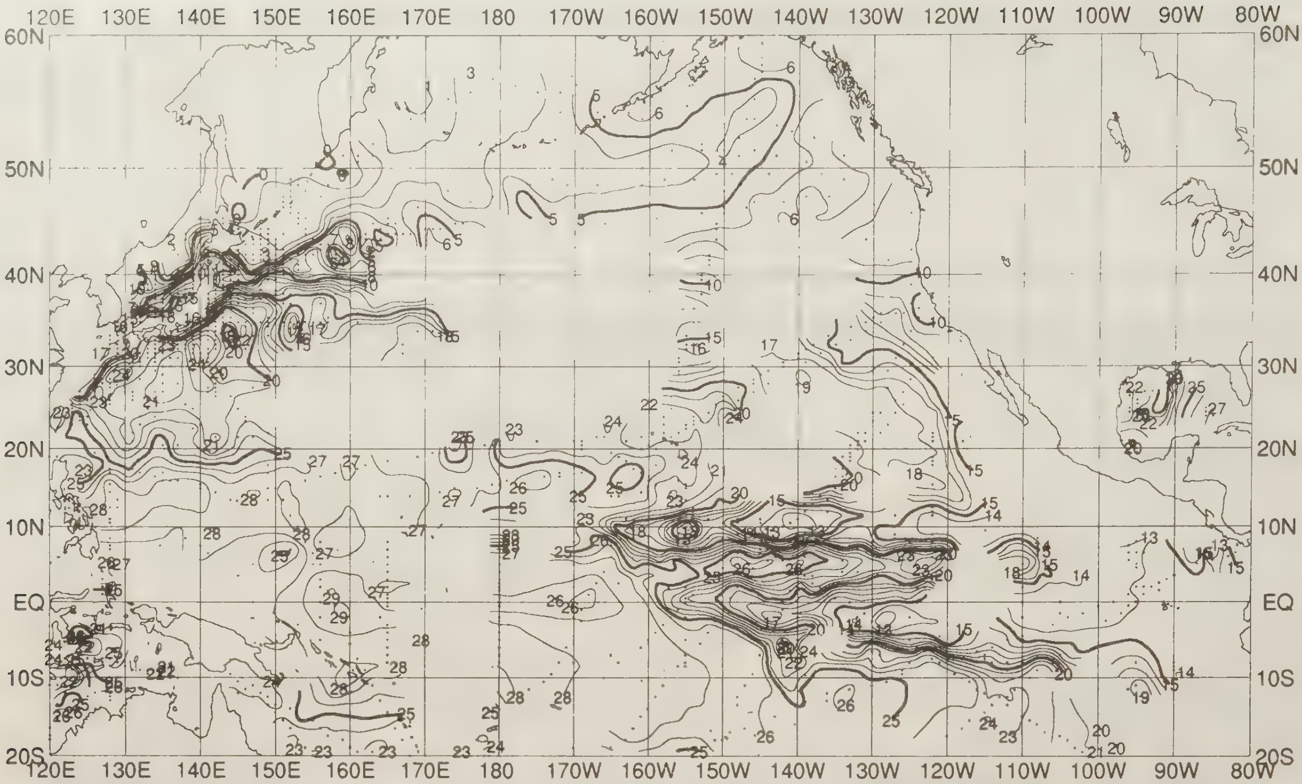
Fig.15　Time series of JMA buoy observation in the East China Sea (WMO ID No. 22001).
The upper panel shows three hourly observation and the lower panel shows the monthly mean data.

SST & Anomalies in the Global Ocean



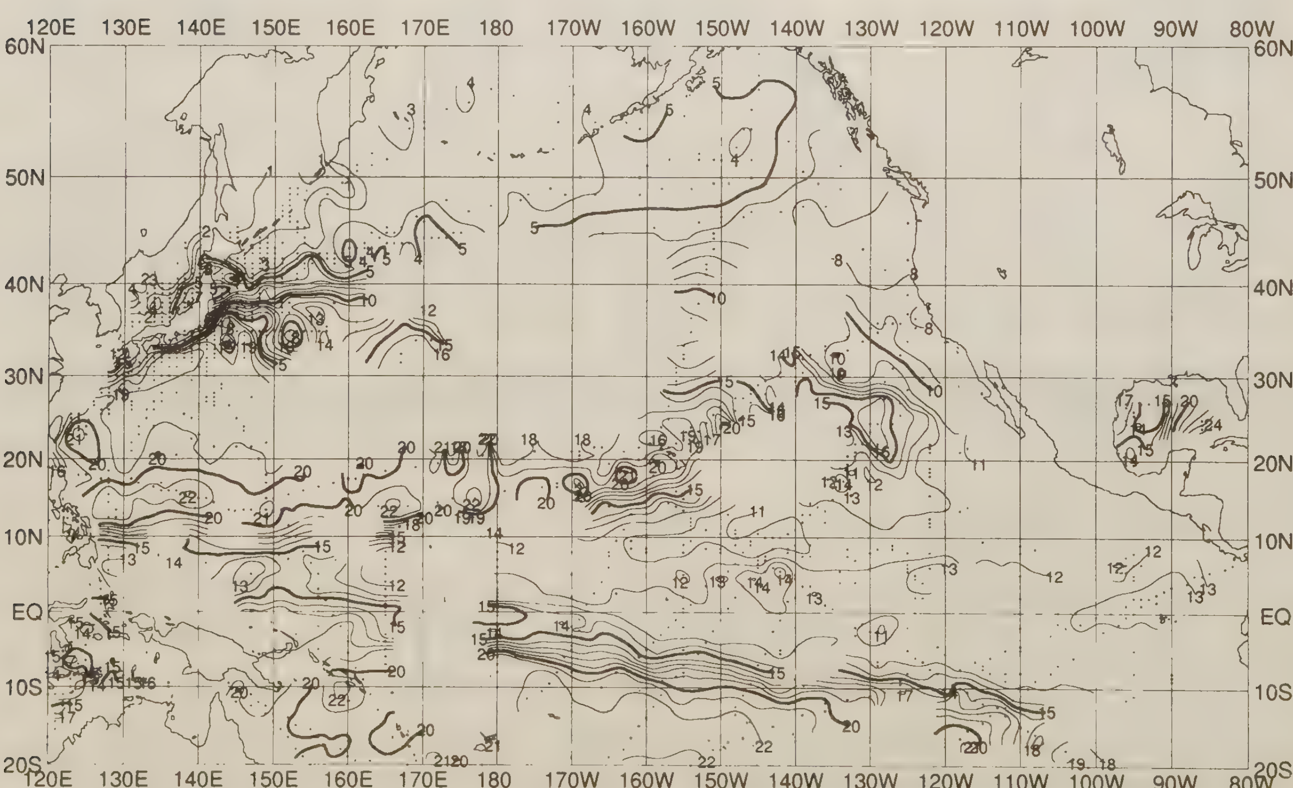
第16図　全球月平均海面水温図（上）及び偏差図（下）（1999年 8月）

Fig.16 Monthly mean sea surface temperature over the global ocean (top) and anomalies (bottom) for AUG 1999. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-1990). Contour interval is 1°C (top) and additional anomaly contours of ±0.5°C are shown by thin lines. Negative anomalies are spotted. Maximum coverage of sea ice is shaded. Data sources for sea ice are U.S. National Ice Center (polar regions) and JMA (the Sea of Okhotsk).



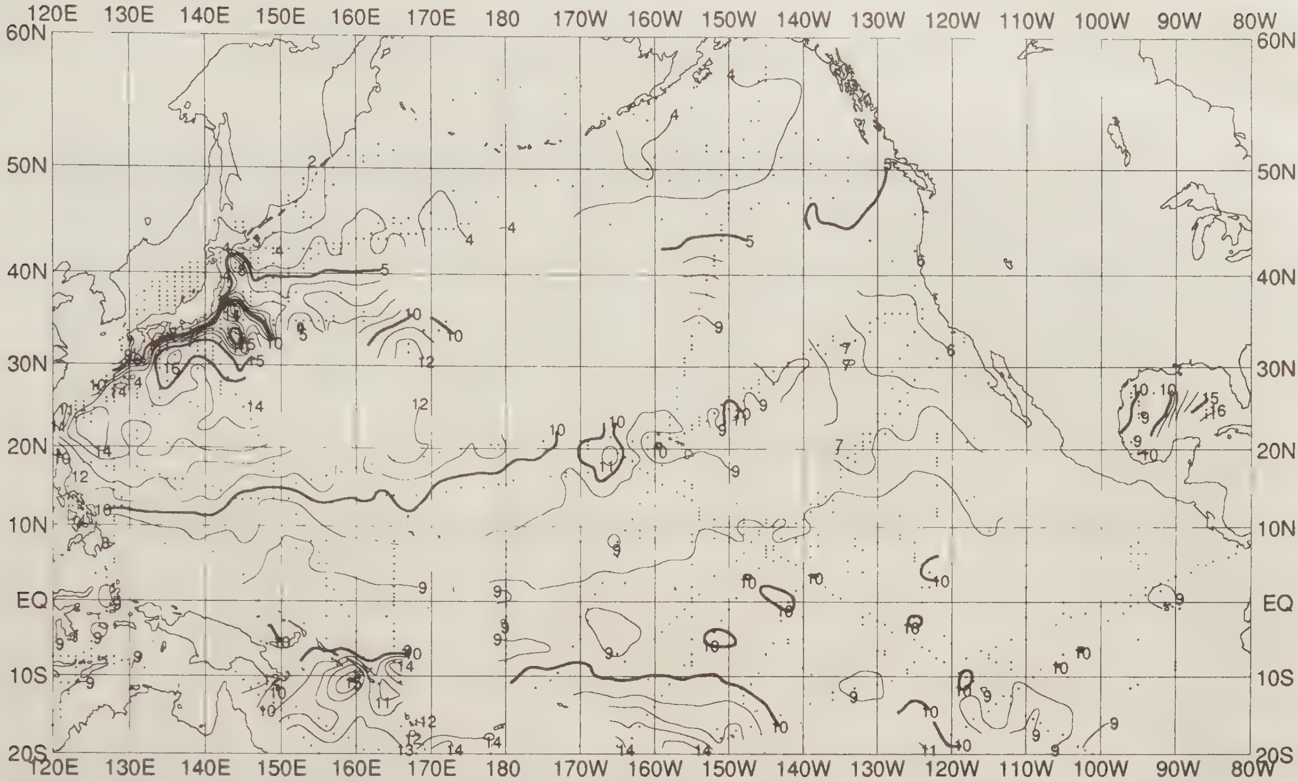
第 17 図　太平洋表層水温図（深さ 100 m）（1999 年 8 月）

Fig. 17　Subsurface (100 m) temperatures in the Pacific Ocean for August 1999. Contour interval is 1 °C. Observation points are denoted by dots.



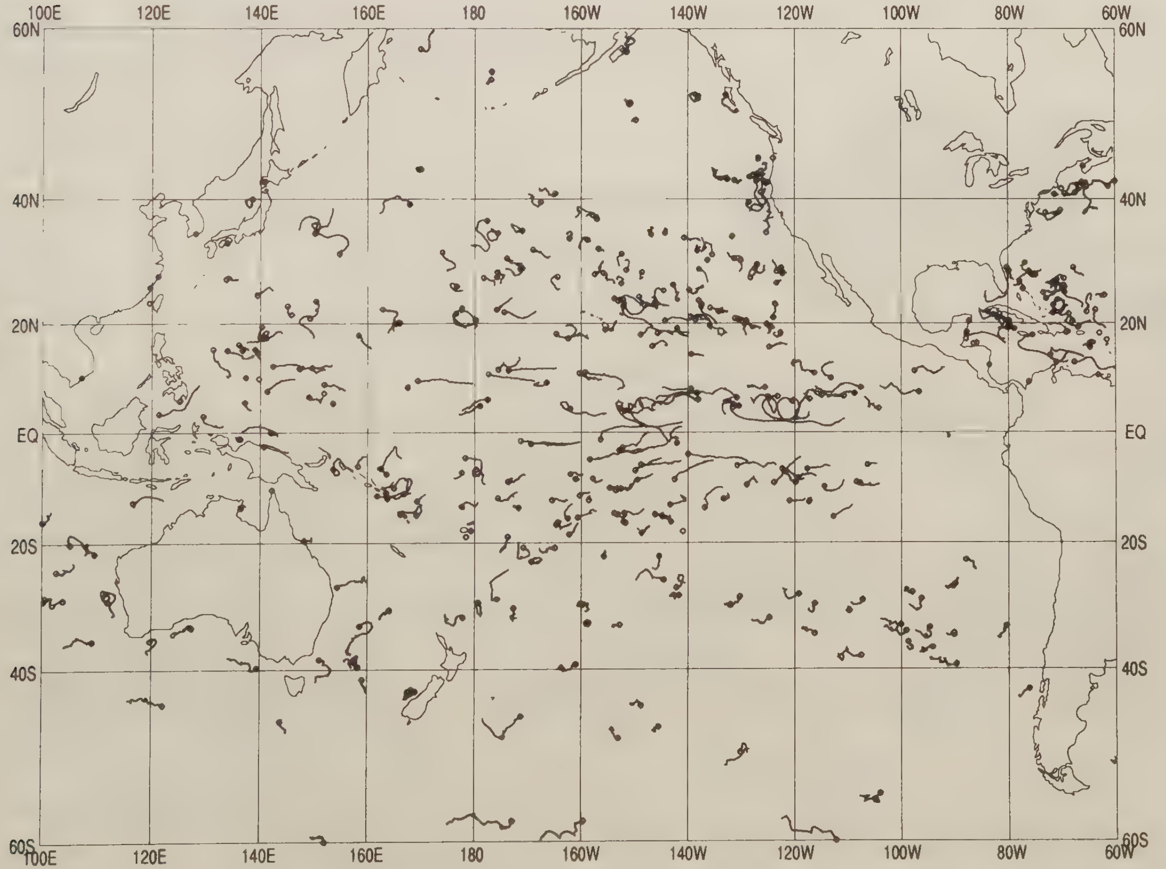
第 18 図　太平洋表層水温図（深さ 200 m）（1999 年 8 月）

Fig. 18　Subsurface (200 m) temperatures in the Pacific Ocean for August 1999. Contour interval is 1 °C. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第 19 図　太平洋表層水温図（深さ 400 m）（1999 年 8 月）

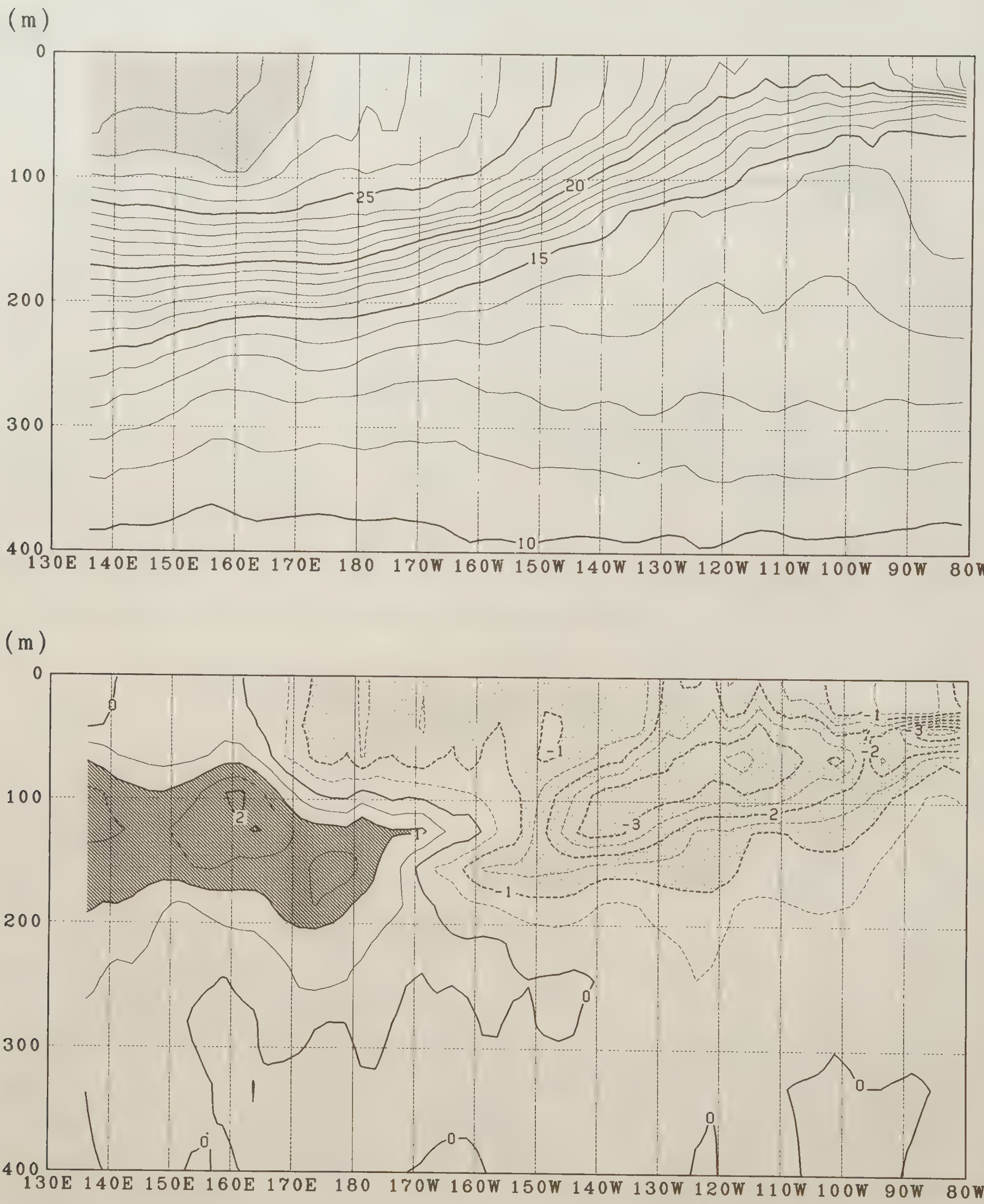
Fig. 19　Subsurface (400 m) temperatures in the Pacific Ocean for August 1999. Contour interval is 1 ℃. Observation points are denoted by dots.



第 20 図　太平洋ブイ流跡図（1999 年 8 月）

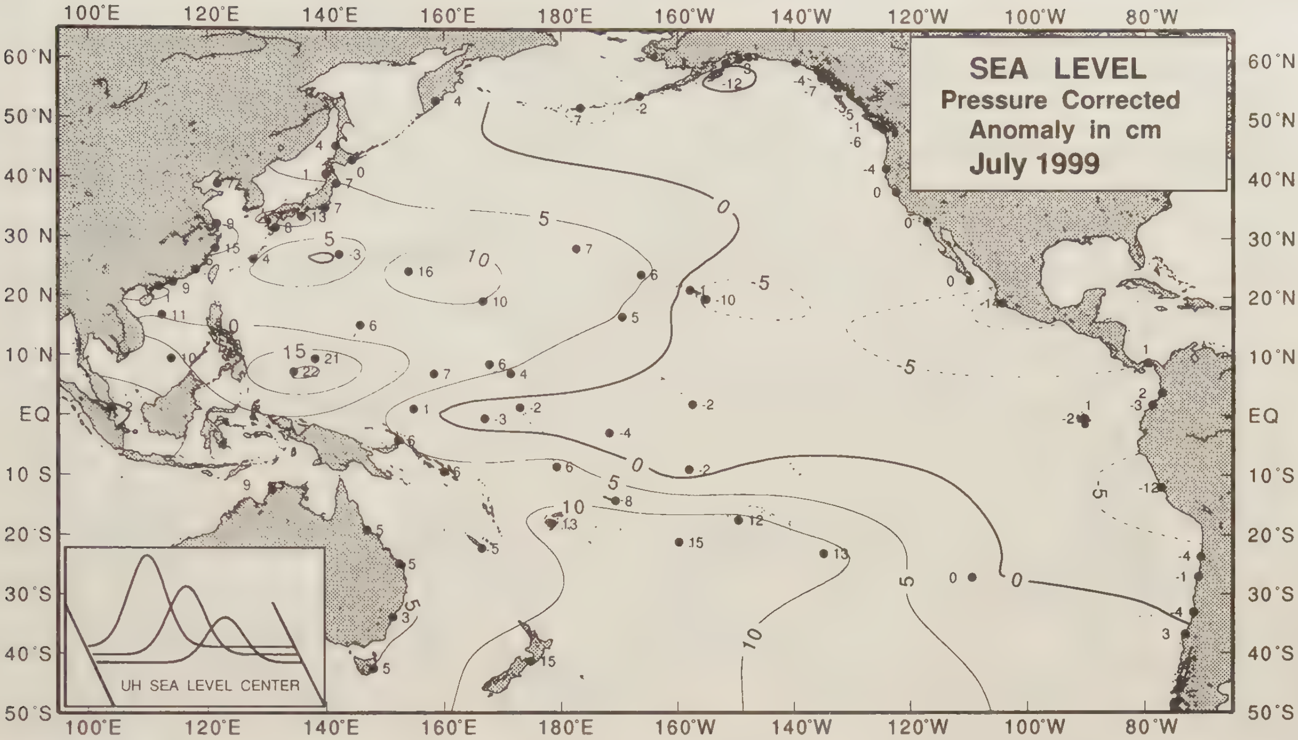
Fig. 20　Movements of drifting buoys in the Pacific Ocean during August 1999. Each track is for one buoy. Small circles represent the last positions for the month.

Depth-Longitude Sections of Equatorial Temperature & Anomalies



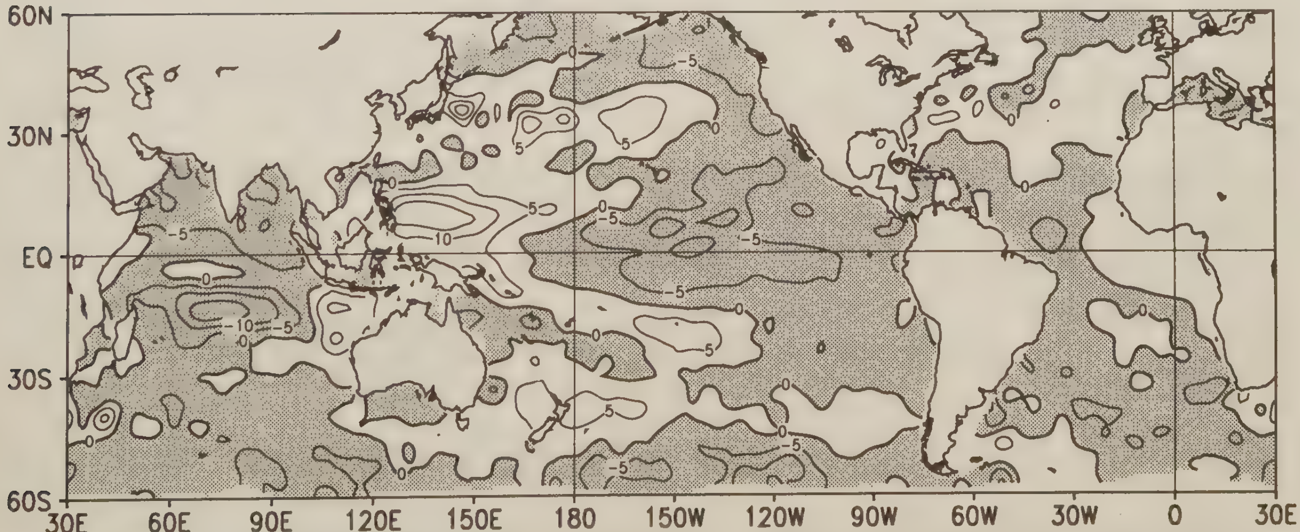
第21図　太平洋赤道に沿う表層水温（上）及び偏差（下）の深度－経度断面図（1999年 8月）

Fig.21 Depth-longitude sections of temperature (top) and anomalies (bottom) along the equator in the Pacific Ocean for AUG 1999. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C (top) and 0.5°C (bottom). Values greater than 28°C in the top panel are shaded. In the bottom panel, values greater than 1°C are shaded and values less than -1°C are spotted. Anomalies are computed from 1987-1998 base period means.



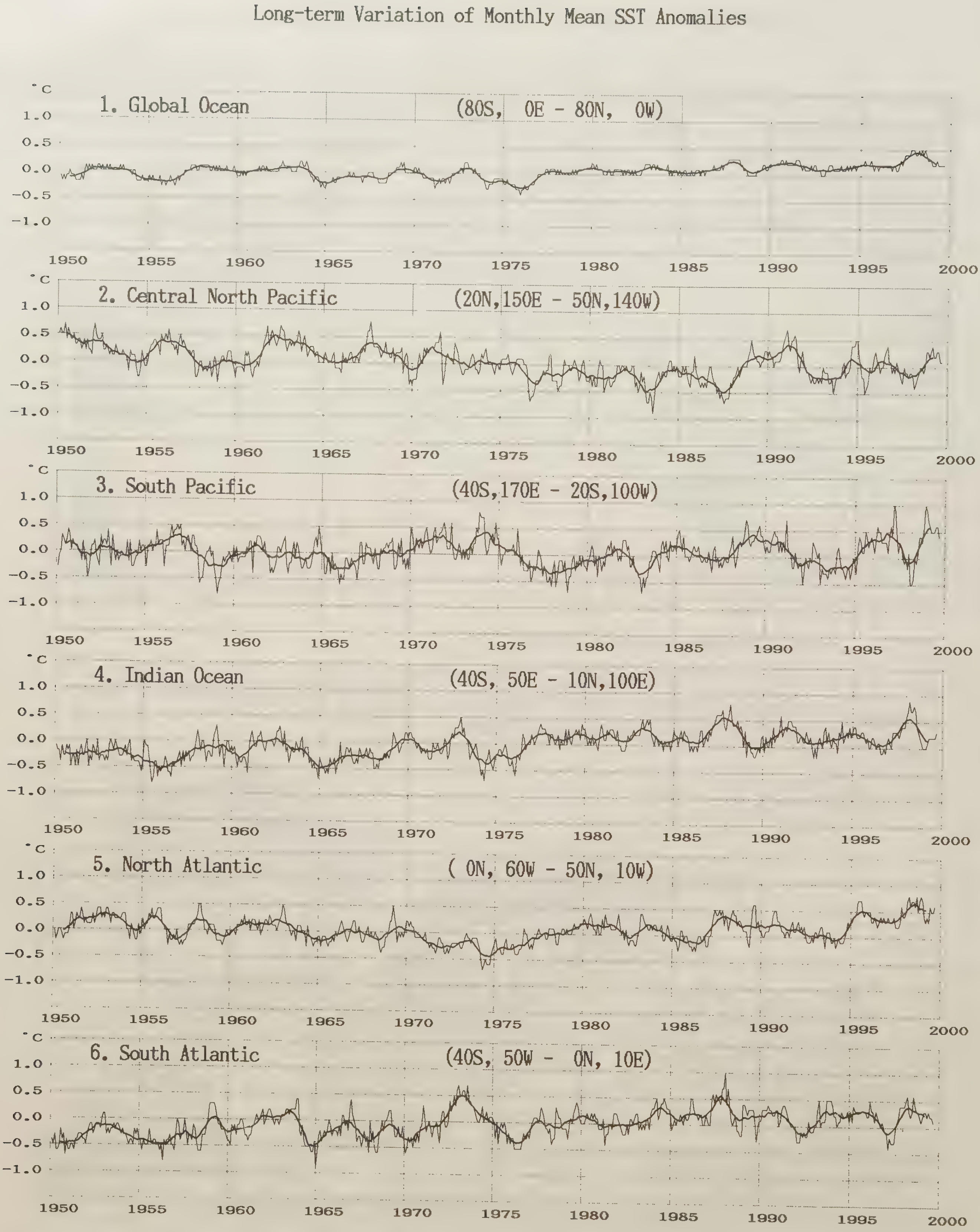
第 22 図　太平洋月平均海面水位偏差図（1999 年 7 月）

Fig. 22　Monthly sea level anomalies for July 1999 obtained from mean sea level (1975-1995) adjusted for atmospheric pressure. This figure is prepared by the SOC of ISLP-PAC, Department of Oceanography, University of Hawaii.



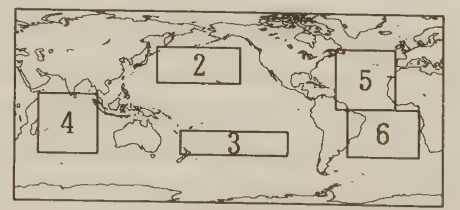
第 23 図　全球月平均海面高度偏差図（1999 年 6 月）

Fig. 23　Monthly sea surface height anomalies in the global ocean derived from the altimeter data of TOPEX/POSEIDON for June 1999. Contour interval is 5 cm. Negative anomalies are spotted. Anomalies are computed from 1993-1998 base period means.

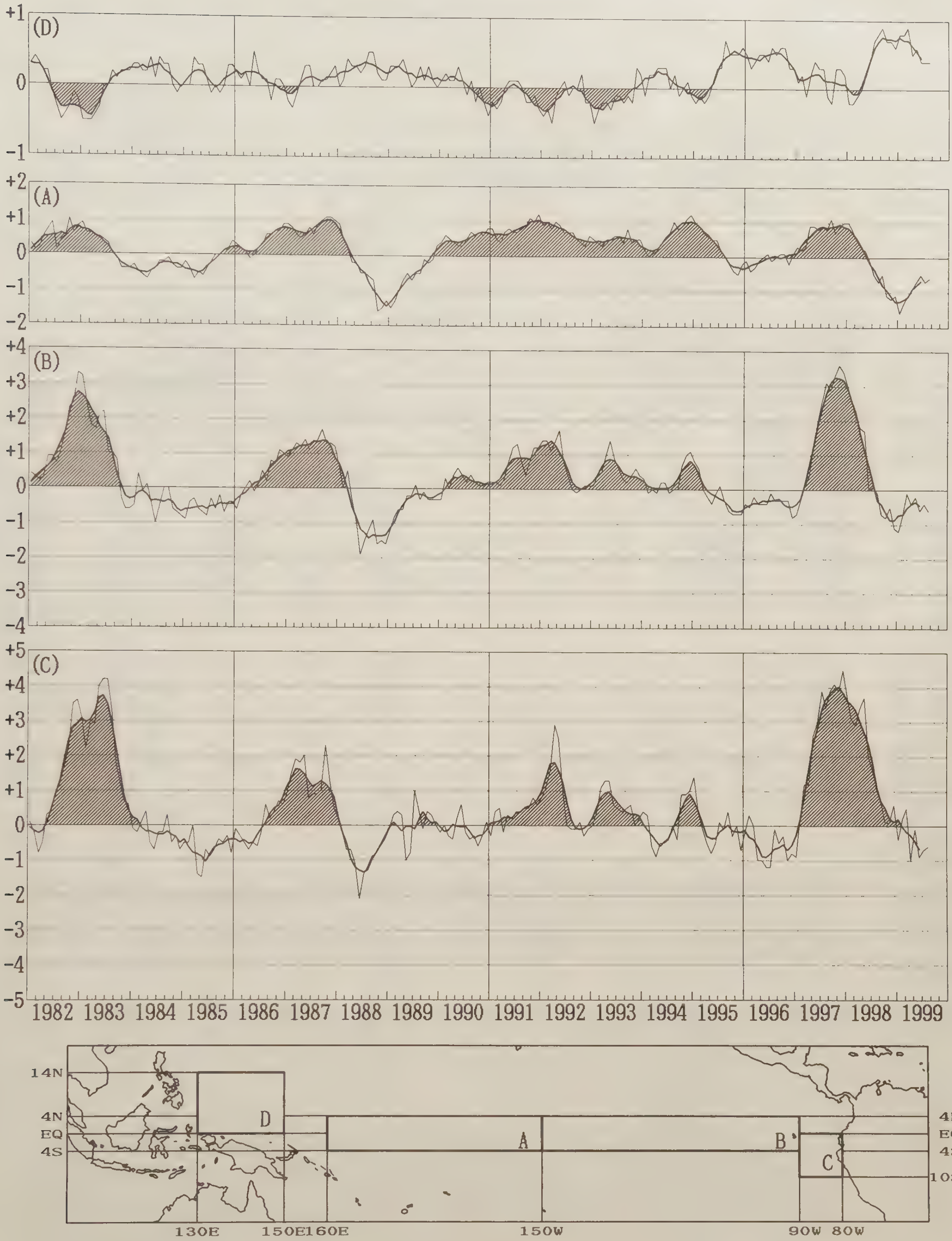


第24図 海域平均海面水温偏差の長期変動

Fig.24 Long-term variations of monthly mean sea surface temperature anomalies (°C) for the areas shown in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-90). Thin lines show the monthly mean and thick lines their 13-month running means.



Time Series of Equatorial Pacific SST Anomalies



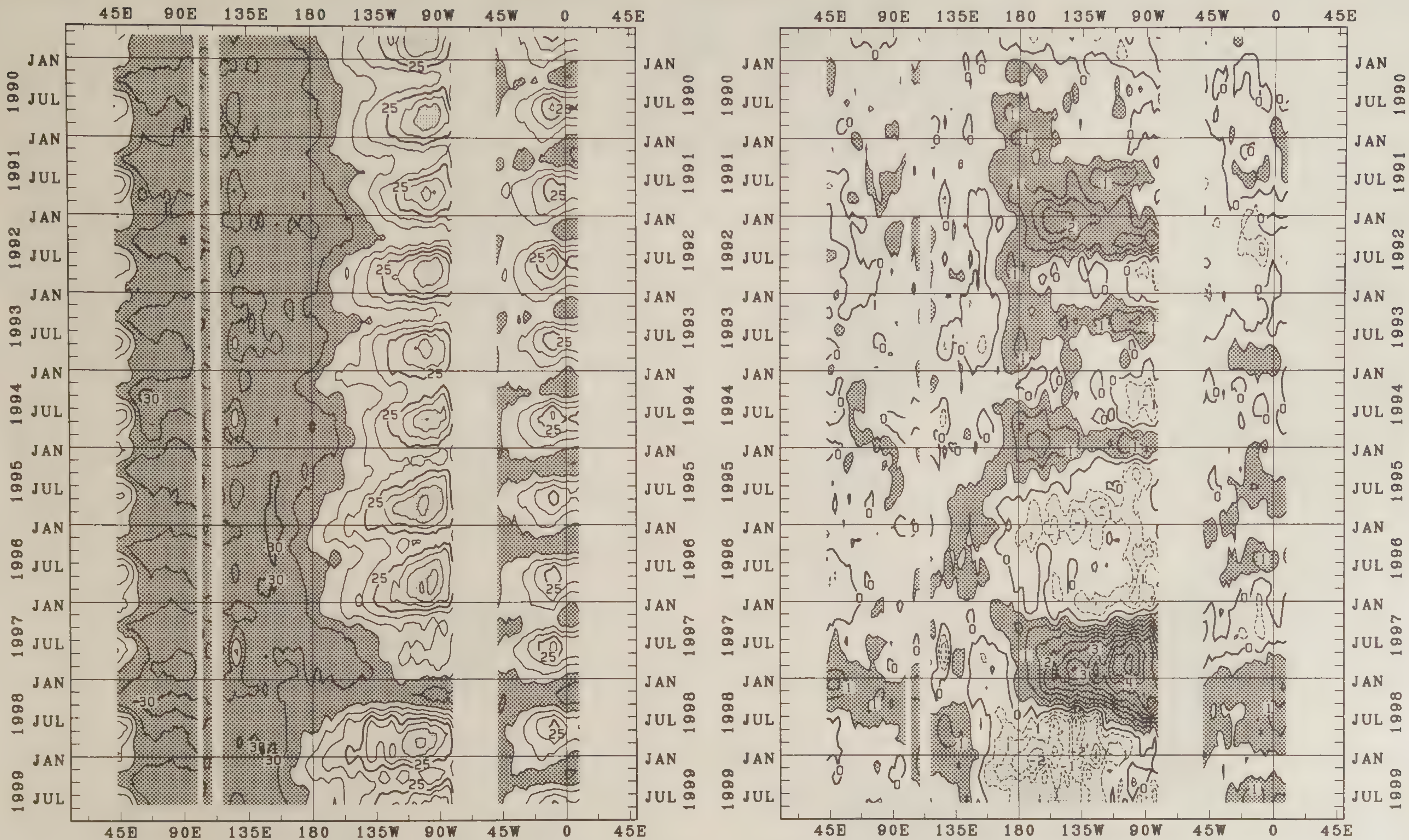
第25図　太平洋赤道域の海面水温偏差時系列図

Fig.25 Time series of monthly mean SST anomalies (°C) in the equatorial Pacific Ocean for the areas indicated at the bottom panel. Thin lines show the monthly means and thick lines their 5-month running means. Positive anomalies (A, B, C) and negative anomalies (D) are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1961-1990).

	SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND ANOMALY (°C)								SOI	SEA LEVEL PRESSURE ANOMALY (hPa)	
MONTH	REGION D 14N-EQ 130E-150E		REGION A 4N-4S 160E-150W		REGION B 4N-4S 150W-90W		REGION C EQ-10S 90W-80W		SOI	TAHITI 17-33S 149-37W	DARWIN 12-24S 130-52E
JAN 97	28.6	0.1	28.3	0.3	24.7	-0.7	23.4	-0.9	0.3	1.7	0.9
FEB 97	28.5	0.2	28.2	0.2	25.9	-0.3	25.9	0.2	1.2	1.0	-1.9
MAR 97	28.3	-0.1	28.4	0.3	27.0	0.1	27.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.9
APR 97	29.0	0.2	29.1	0.9	27.5	0.4	26.3	1.2	-1.1	0.4	2.3
MAY 97	29.5	0.4	29.4	0.9	27.9	1.3	26.5	2.6	-2.5	-2.1	0.9
JUN 97	29.6	0.3	29.3	0.8	28.1	2.0	25.7	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	2.1
JUL 97	29.5	0.3	29.4	0.9	27.8	2.6	25.5	3.9	-0.8	-0.1	1.2
AUG 97	29.0	-0.1	29.2	0.8	27.7	3.1	24.0	3.4	-2.0	-0.9	2.2
SEP 97	29.0	-0.2	29.4	1.1	27.5	2.9	24.2	3.9	-1.4	0.1	2.7
OCT 97	29.6	0.3	29.1	0.7	27.9	3.3	24.8	4.1	-1.6	-0.2	2.7
NOV 97	29.5	0.3	29.3	0.9	28.2	3.6	25.4	3.9	-1.2	0.4	2.7
DEC 97	29.1	0.2	29.2	1.0	28.3	3.4	27.1	4.5	-0.9	-0.5	1.1
JAN 98	28.3	-0.2	29.0	1.0	28.4	3.0	28.0	3.7	-2.3	-3.6	1.4
FEB 98	28.1	-0.2	28.8	0.8	28.8	2.6	28.8	3.1	-1.8	-0.9	3.5
MAR 98	28.3	-0.1	28.6	0.5	29.0	2.1	28.8	2.9	-2.5	-2.8	2.3
APR 98	28.8	0.0	28.5	0.3	28.9	1.8	28.5	3.4	-2.3	-1.5	1.4
MAY 98	29.3	0.2	28.7	0.2	28.3	1.7	27.6	3.7	0.0	0.4	0.5
JUN 98	29.7	0.4	28.4	-0.1	26.1	0.0	24.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	-0.5
JUL 98	29.9	0.7	28.0	-0.5	25.3	0.1	23.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	-0.6
AUG 98	29.9	0.8	27.7	-0.7	24.5	-0.1	21.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	-0.2
SEP 98	30.1	0.9	27.8	-0.5	23.9	-0.7	21.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	-0.4
OCT 98	30.0	0.7	27.3	-1.1	23.8	-0.8	20.8	0.1	1.2	0.8	-1.1
NOV 98	29.9	0.7	27.2	-1.2	24.1	-0.5	21.6	0.1	1.0	0.4	-1.5
DEC 98	29.5	0.6	27.1	-1.1	23.8	-1.1	23.2	0.6	1.5	1.1	-1.5
JAN 99	29.3	0.8	26.4	-1.6	24.2	-1.2	23.9	-0.4	1.5	1.8	-1.5
FEB 99	29.1	0.8	26.7	-1.3	25.5	-0.7	25.9	0.2	0.8	1.3	-0.6
MAR 99	29.3	0.9	27.0	-1.1	26.8	-0.1	26.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	-1.3
APR 99	29.3	0.5	27.3	-0.9	26.7	-0.4	24.1	-1.0	1.8	1.3	-0.9
MAY 99	29.7	0.6	27.8	-0.7	26.4	-0.2	23.8	-0.1	0.3	1.1	1.1
JUN 99	29.7	0.4	28.0	-0.5	25.5	-0.6	21.8	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.4
JUL 99	29.6	0.4	27.8	-0.7	24.8	-0.4	20.9	-0.7	0.5	1.0	0.1
AUG 99	29.5	0.4	27.8	-0.6	24.0	-0.6	20.0	-0.6	0.0	1.3	1.1

第1表　エルニーニョ監視指数

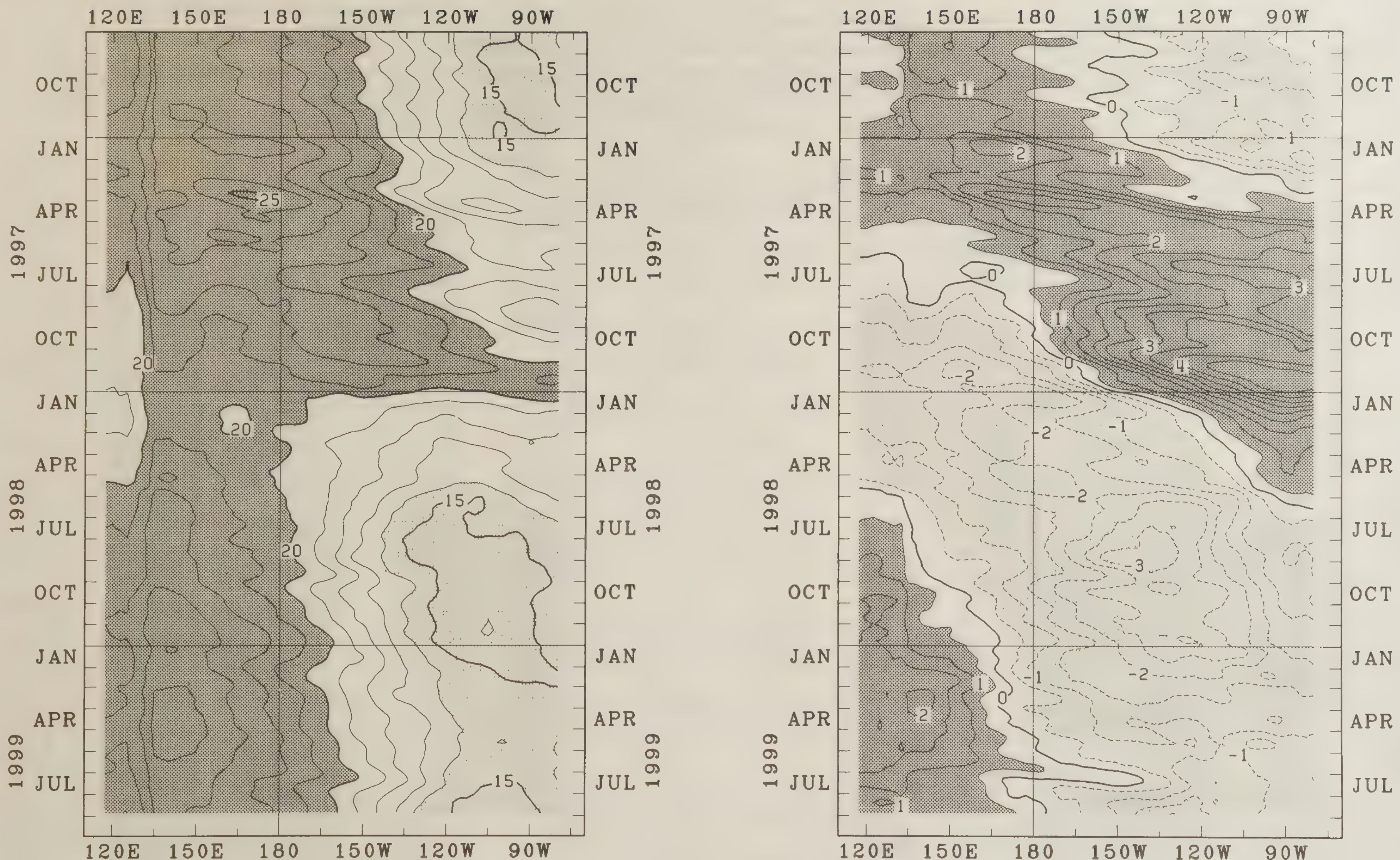
Table 1 El Nino Monitoring indices



第 26 図　赤道に沿った海面水温（左）及び偏差（右）の時間-経度断面図

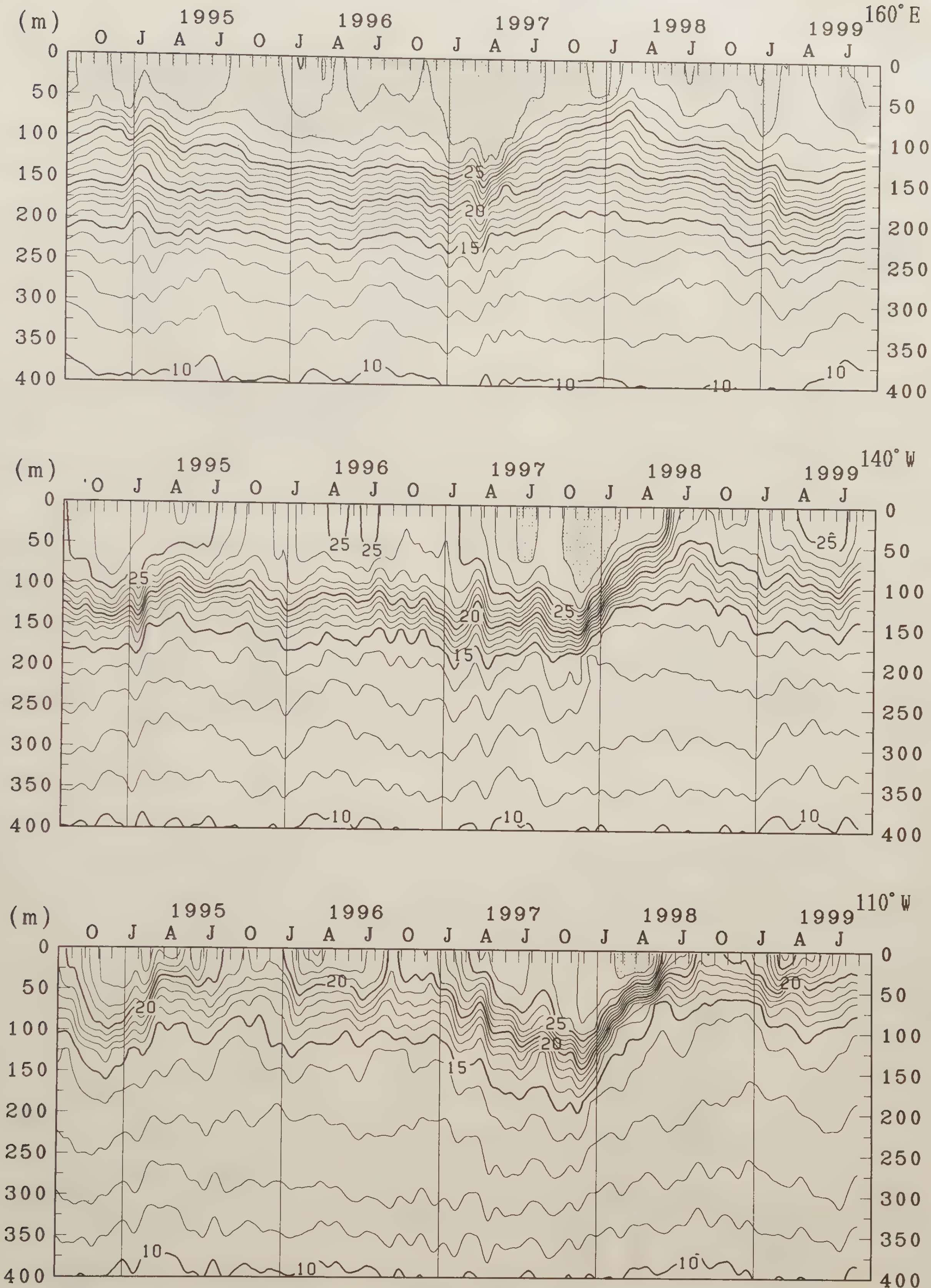
Fig. 26　Time-longitude sections of SSTs (left) and anomalies (right) along the equator (2 °N-2 °S) in the global ocean. Contour interval is 1 °C (left) and 0.5 °C (right). Values greater than 28 °C are shaded and values less than 23 °C are spotted in the left panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1961-1990 base period means.

Time-Longitude Sections of Ocean Heat Content & Anomalies (Eq.)



第27図　太平洋の赤道に沿う海洋表層の貯熱量（左）及び偏差（右）の時間－経度断面図

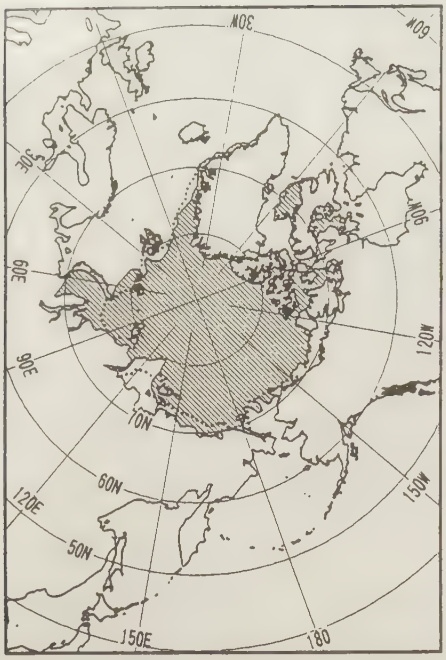
Fig.27 Time-longitude sections of ocean heat content in the upper 260 m along the equator (left) and anomalies (right) in the Pacific Ocean. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C (left) and 0.5°C (right). Values greater than 20°C are shaded and values less than 16°C are spotted in the left panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1987-1998 base period means.



第28図　太平洋赤道域の表層水温の時間－深度断面図

（上：西部、中：中部、下：東部）

Fig.28 Time-depth sections of equatorial subsurface temperature for the western Pacific (top, 160°E), the central Pacific (middle, 140°W) and the eastern Pacific (bottom, 110°W). Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C. Values greater than 28°C are shaded.

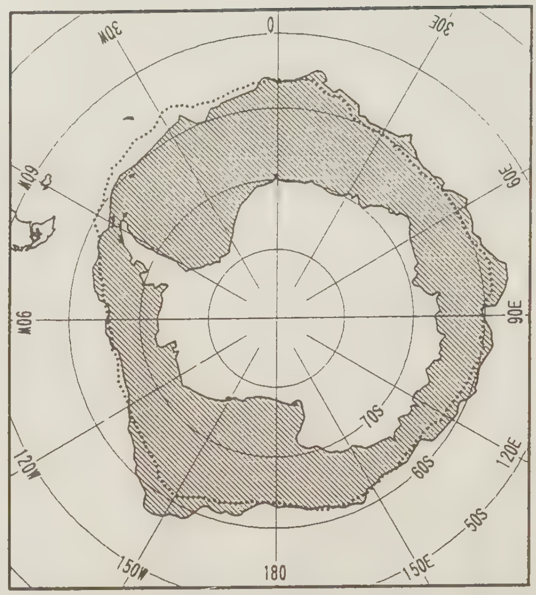


第29-1図　北極域の海氷図（1999年 8月13日）

Fig.29-1 Sea ice chart in the Arctic on 13 Aug. 1999.

The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The dotted line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1972 through 1990.

The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).

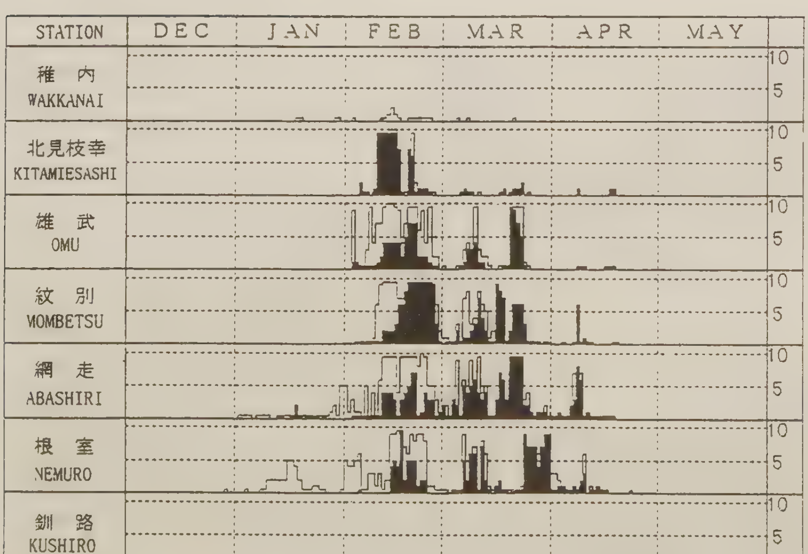


第29-2図　南極域の海氷図（1999年 8月13日）

Fig.29-2 Sea ice chart in the Antarctic on 13 Aug. 1999.

The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The dotted line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1973 through 1990.

The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).

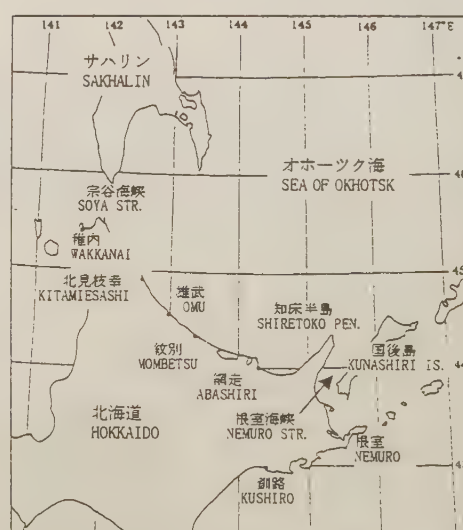


第29-3図　日々の全氷量と流氷量(1998/99)

Fig. 29-3　Time series of daily amount of sea ice (1998/99)

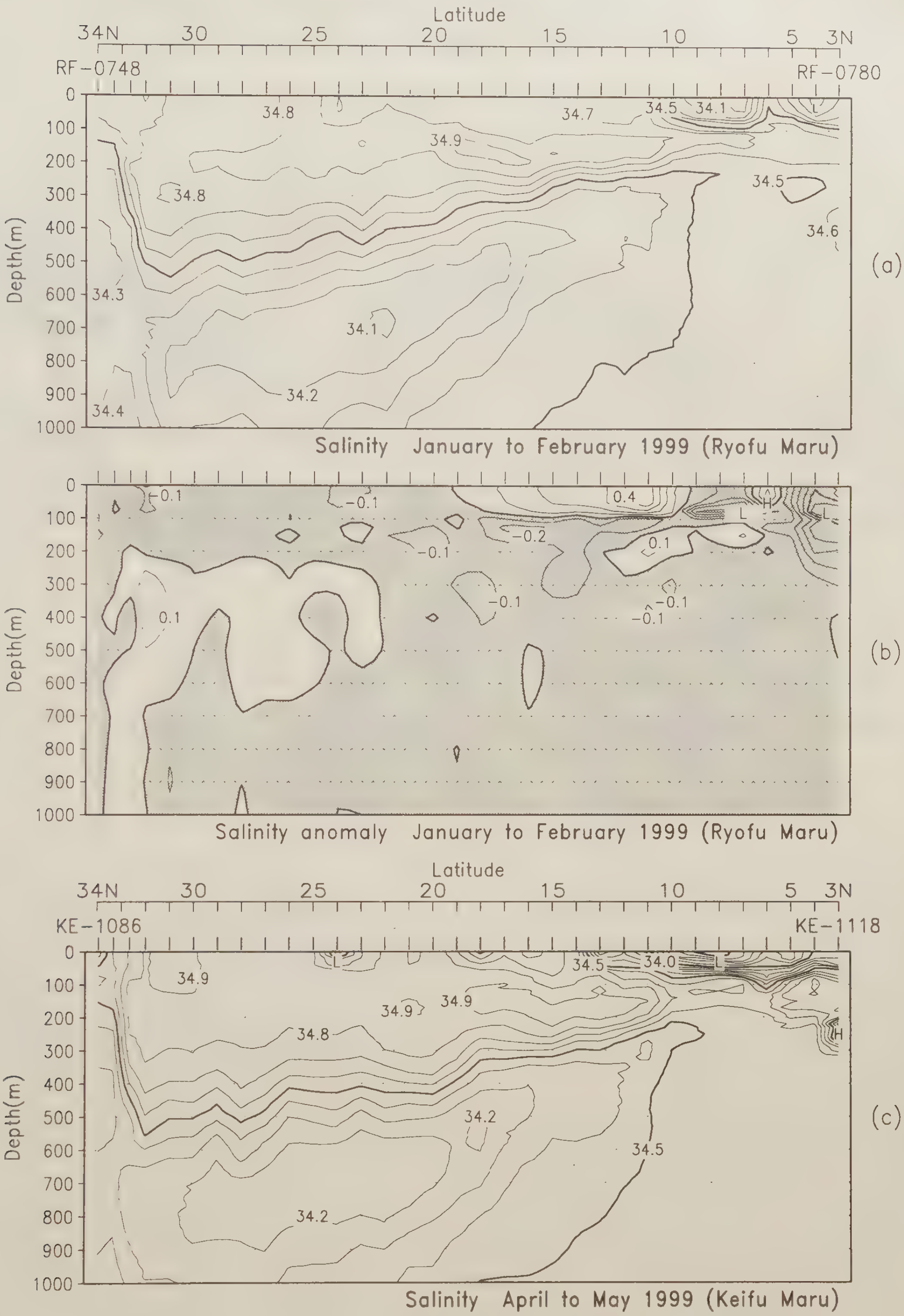
□ : total amount of sea ice

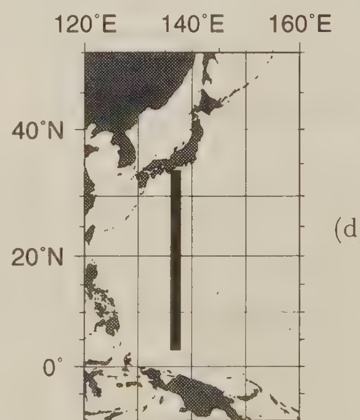
■ : total amount of drift ice



第29-4図　沿岸海氷観測地点図

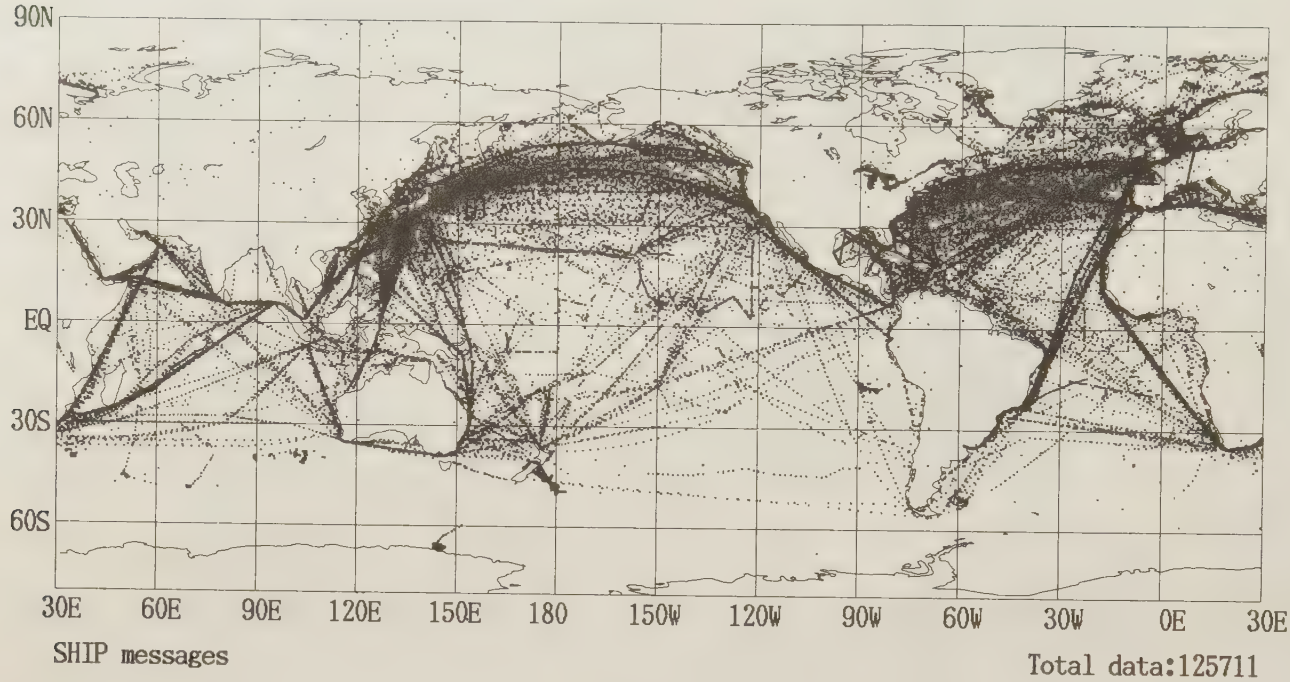
Fig. 29-4　Map of the coastal stations to observe sea ice

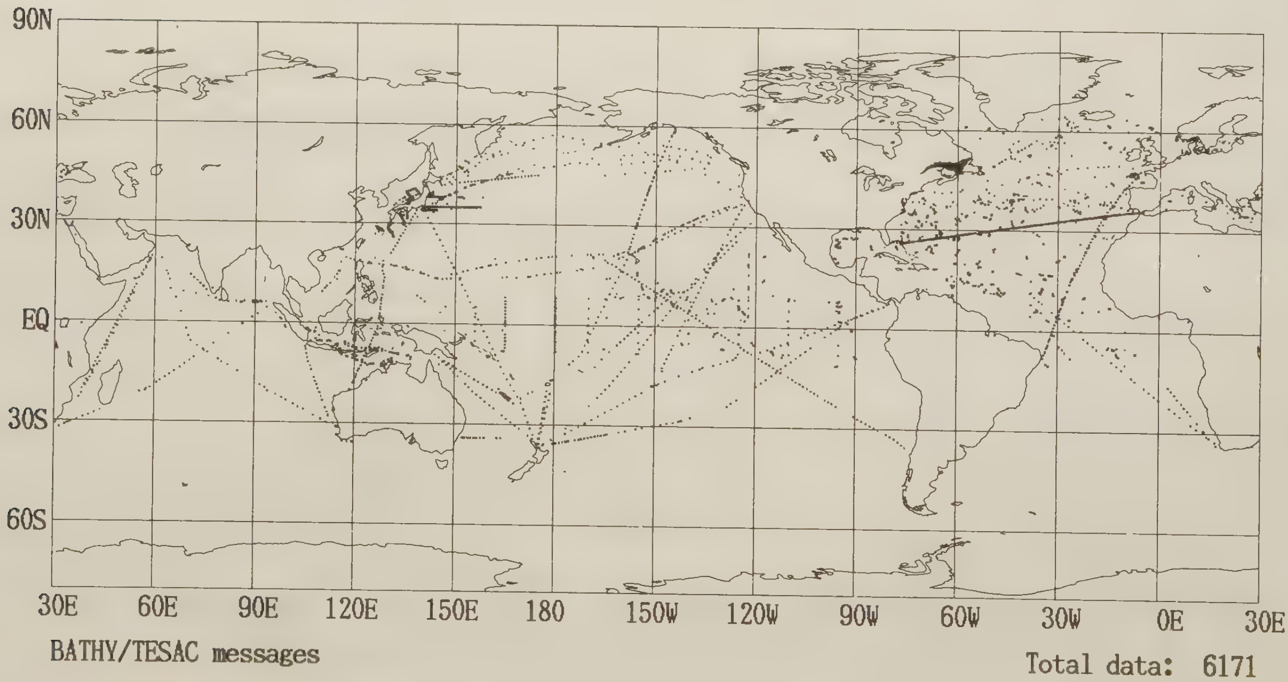




第 30 図 東経 137 度に沿った鉛直断面図. (a) 塩分 (1999 年 1～2 月), (b) 塩分平年偏差 (1999 年 1～2 月), (c) 塩分 (1999 年 4～5 月), (d) 観測位置図.

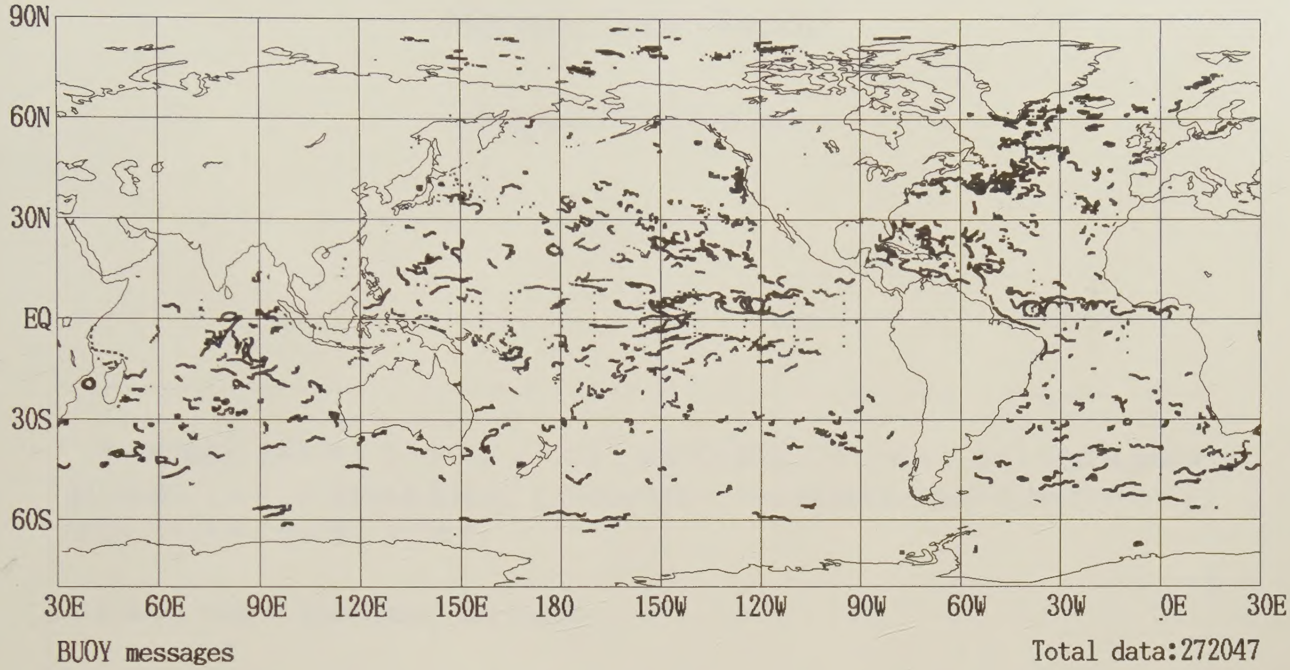
Fig. 30 Vertical sections along 137°E. (a) Salinity observed by R/V Ryofu Maru from January to February 1999, (b) Salinity anomalies observed by R/V Ryofu Maru from January to February 1999, (c) Salinity observed by R/V Keifu Maru from April to May 1999, (d) Location of oceanographic observations along 137°E. Anomalies are computed from the 1967–1990 base period means.

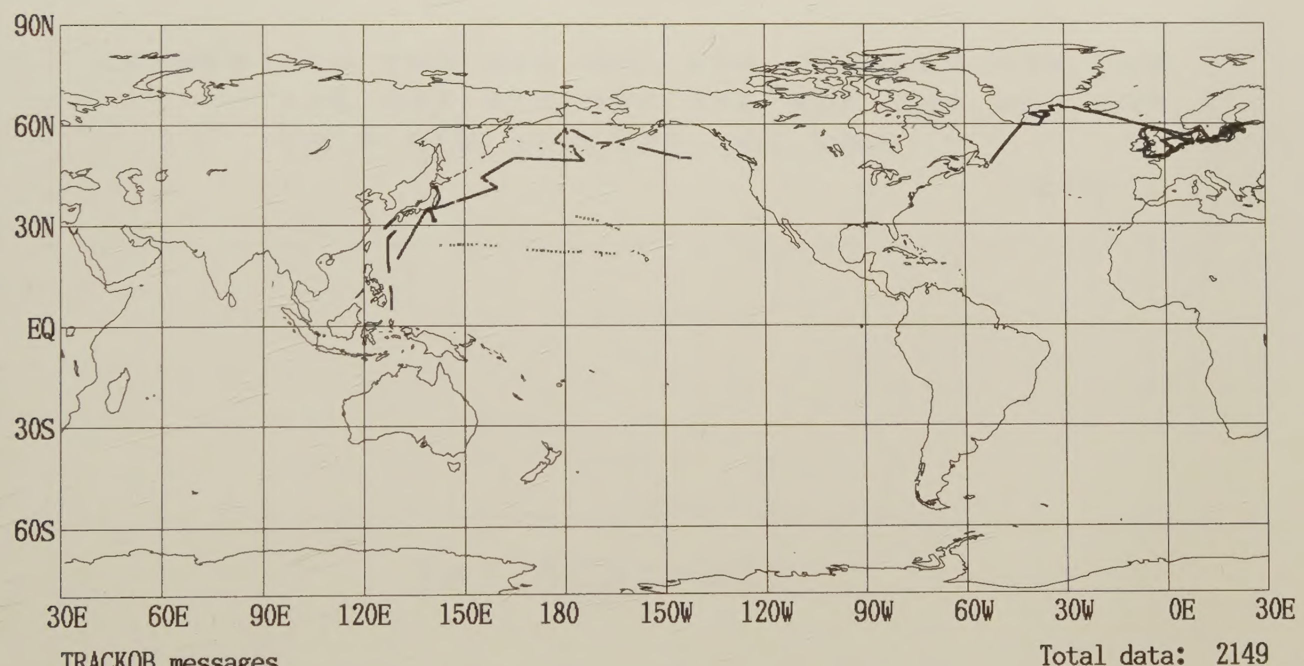




第31-1図 測点分布図(1999年 8月)

Fig.31-1 Geographical distribution of SHIP messages (SST data, top) and BATHY/TESAC messages (subsurface temperature data, bottom) for AUG 1999.





第31-2図　測点分布図(1999年 8月)

Fig.31-2 Geographical distribution of BUOY messages (buoy drift and SST data, top) and TRACKOB messages (ship drift and SST data, bottom) for AUG 1999.

気　象　庁　海　洋　月　報

Monthly Ocean Report

August 1999 (No. 80)

本月報掲載の 1999 年 8 月のプロダクトには、気象庁が観測したデータ及び GTS（全球気象通信網）を通じて入手した国際気象通報式による通報のほか、下記の機関等から提供いただいたデータを使用しています。御礼申し上げます。

防衛庁、水産庁、航海訓練所、海上保安庁

海洋科学技術センター、（財）日本海洋科学振興財団、（社）漁業情報サービスセンター

東京大学、鹿児島大学

水産試験場等（北海道、青森県、岩手県、宮城県、秋田県、山形県、福島県、茨城県、千葉県、東京都、新潟県、富山県、福井県、静岡県、愛知県、三重県、京都府、兵庫県、和歌山県、鳥取県、山口県、福岡県、宮崎県、沖縄県）

（順不同）

平成１１年９月２０日発行

編集兼発行所　気　象　庁
東京都千代田区大手町 1 - 3 - 4

印刷所　モリモト印刷株式会社
東京都新宿区東五軒町 3 - 1 9